

# Victorian Food and Fibre Export Performance

DATA REPORT

2023-24





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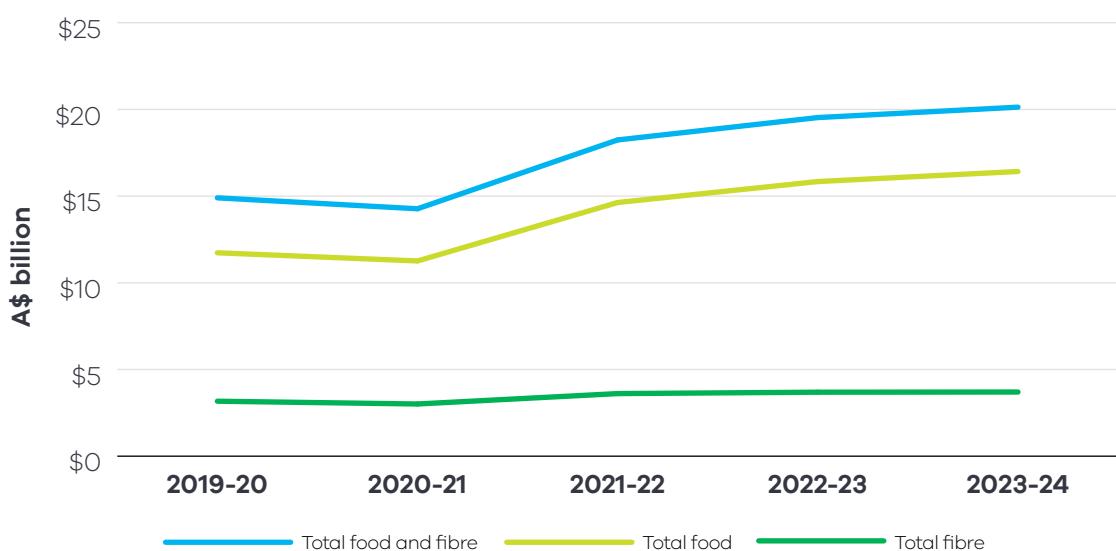
# Summary data

**Table 1: Australian food and fibre<sup>^</sup> exports by state (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

State	2019-20 2020-21 2021-22 2022-23 2023-24										Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*	Share of total exports by value 2023-24		
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol				
Victoria	14,898	8,465	14,269	12,027	18,244	12,509	19,532	12,680	20,126	13,236	594	3%	4%	27%
Queensland	9,848	3,813	8,909	5,200	11,148	6,908	12,975	8,159	13,825	7,673	850	7%	-6%	19%
New South Wales	9,402	4,017	10,090	8,875	13,719	12,299	14,190	11,351	13,236	8,855	-953	-7%	-22%	18%
Western Australia	7,844	12,818	8,069	15,809	12,359	18,728	16,386	24,016	13,182	21,194	-3,204	-20%	-12%	18%
South Australia	5,628	4,909	6,044	8,096	7,465	8,661	8,918	10,508	8,669	10,163	-249	-3%	-3%	12%
Others**	4,845	9,796	3,754	8,186	6,067	11,547	8,636	11,613	4,192	14,242	-4,445	-51%	23%	6%
Tasmania	1,214	838	1,082	922	1,154	638	1,131	513	1,036	492	-95	-8%	-4%	1%
<b>Total Australia</b>	<b>53,681</b>	<b>44,656</b>	<b>52,217</b>	<b>59,115</b>	<b>70,156</b>	<b>71,290</b>	<b>81,768</b>	<b>78,840</b>	<b>74,266</b>	<b>75,856</b>	<b>-7,502</b>	<b>-9%</b>	<b>-4%</b>	<b>100%</b>

\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights. <sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain, forestry, TCF and animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements. \*\*Others refers to export data from the Australian Capital Territory, Northern Territory, Re-exports and exports for which No State Details are released for confidentiality reasons.

**Figure 1: Value of Victorian food and fibre<sup>^</sup> exports (A\$billion)**



**Table 2: Victorian food and fibre<sup>^</sup> exports by commodity group (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Commodity group											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		Share of total exports by value 2023-24	
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		A\$	Val %	Vol %	
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol			%	
Meat	4,662	654	3,322	508	4,335	530	4,471	590	5,738	824	1,267	28%	40%	29%
Grain	1,104	1,920	2,550	5,861	4,421	8,011	5,572	8,669	4,947	8,793	-625	-11%	1%	25%
Dairy	2,102	561	2,048	617	2,519	656	2,451	513	2,499	540	49	2%	5%	12%
Animal fibre	1,502	305	1,504	328	2,065	366	2,339	550	2,086	637	-253	-11%	16%	10%
Horticulture	1,656	483	1,393	441	1,403	416	1,581	425	1,467	393	-115	-7%	-8%	7%
Prepared foods**	1,612	296	1,415	289	1,466	288	1,324	273	1,319	268	-5	0%	-2%	7%
Textile, clothing and footwear	286	74	291	72	318	78	333	93	526	161	193	58%	74%	3%
Forest products	712	3,317	599	2,846	500	1,340	385	661	385	817	-1	-0.2%	24%	2%
Animal feed	341	514	320	751	371	545	353	648	382	507	29	8%	-22%	2%
Seafood	234	10	240	17	299	16	317	12	316	13	-1	-0.3%	7%	2%
Skins and hides	309	186	277	171	342	172	265	183	310	218	45	17%	20%	2%
Wine	379	143	310	125	206	90	140	64	152	65	11	8%	2%	1%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>14,898</b>	<b>8,465</b>	<b>14,269</b>	<b>12,027</b>	<b>18,244</b>	<b>12,509</b>	<b>19,532</b>	<b>12,680</b>	<b>20,126</b>	<b>13,236</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>100%</b>

\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights. <sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain, forestry, TCF and animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements. \*\*Prepared foods are classified as those which have been substantially transformed from their raw product basis and may have input from more than one food production industry.

**Table 3. Victorian food<sup>^</sup> exports by commodity group (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Commodity group	2019-20 2020-21 2021-22 2022-23 2023-24										Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Val %	Vol %
Meat	4,662	654	3,322	508	4,335	530	4,471	590	5,738	824	1,267	28%	40%
Grain	1,104	1,920	2,550	5,861	4,421	8,011	5,572	8,669	4,947	8,793	-625	-11%	1%
Dairy	2,102	561	2,048	617	2,519	656	2,451	513	2,499	540	49	2%	5%
Horticulture	1,641	482	1,374	440	1,386	416	1,567	424	1,453	392	-114	-7%	-7%
Prepared foods**	1,612	296	1,415	289	1,466	288	1,324	273	1,319	268	-5	0%	-2%
Seafood	234	10	240	17	299	16	317	12	315	13	-1	0%	7%
Wine	379	143	310	125	206	90	140	64	152	65	11	8%	2%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>11,732</b>	<b>4,066</b>	<b>11,260</b>	<b>7,856</b>	<b>14,632</b>	<b>10,007</b>	<b>15,843</b>	<b>10,545</b>	<b>16,424</b>	<b>10,895</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>3%</b>

<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain, forestry, TCF and animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.

\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

\*\*Prepared foods are classified as those which have been substantially transformed from their raw product basis and may have input from more than one food production industry.

**Table 4. Victorian fibre<sup>^</sup> exports by commodity group (A\$million, '000 tonne)**

Commodity group	2019-20 2020-21 2021-22 2022-23 2023-24										Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Val %	Vol %
Animal fibre	1,502	305	1,504	328	2,065	366	2,339	550	2,086	637	-253	-11%	16%
Textile, clothing and footwear	286	74	291	72	318	78	333	93	526	161	193	58%	74%
Forest products	712	3,317	599	2,846	500	1,340	385	661	385	817	-1	0%	24%
Animal feed	341	514	320	751	371	545	353	648	382	507	29	8%	-22%
Skins and hides	309	186	277	171	342	172	265	183	310	218	45	17%	20%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>3,150</b>	<b>4,398</b>	<b>2,991</b>	<b>4,169</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>2,501</b>	<b>3,676</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>3,689</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>10%</b>

<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain, forest product, TCF and animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.

\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

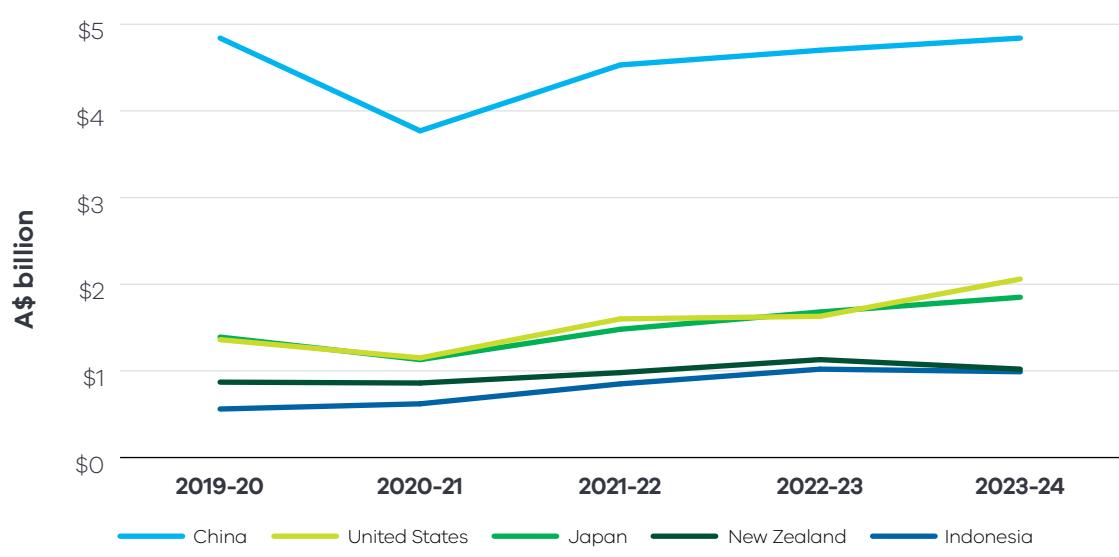
**Table 5. Victorian food and fibre<sup>^</sup> exports by destination (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Destination	2019-20 2020-21 2021-22 2022-23 2023-24										Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*			Share of total exports 2023-24	
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Val %	Vol %	Val	Vol
China	4,843	3,612	3,770	2,439	4,526	2,167	4,696	2,443	4,837	3,428	141	3%	40%	24%	26%
United States	1,361	181	1,152	283	1,597	254	1,632	290	2,061	360	429	26%	24%	10%	3%
Japan	1,386	1,071	1,132	1,211	1,481	971	1,677	1,096	1,855	1,180	178	11%	8%	9%	9%
New Zealand	868	304	864	389	985	609	1,125	698	1,024	555	-101	-9%	-20%	5%	4%
Indonesia	565	253	619	700	846	835	1,020	904	987	958	-34	-3%	6%	5%	7%
Singapore	507	255	477	204	632	254	992	400	931	455	-61	-6%	14%	5%	3%
Korea, South	556	185	498	365	662	414	809	433	892	368	83	10%	-15%	4%	3%
Vietnam	304	211	505	830	632	818	629	663	686	579	57	9%	-13%	3%	4%
Malaysia	554	318	577	378	735	423	826	721	674	487	-151	-18%	-32%	3%	4%
India	202	131	241	429	306	664	484	470	604	581	120	25%	24%	3%	4%
Philippines	182	80	367	682	316	396	429	521	594	999	165	38%	92%	3%	8%
United Arab Emirates	299	99	310	221	509	312	691	392	527	341	-164	-24%	-13%	3%	3%
Thailand	270	203	356	530	453	472	451	353	402	282	-50	-11%	-20%	2%	2%
Hong Kong	395	95	399	104	326	88	287	67	297	54	10	4%	-19%	1%	0%
Taiwan	256	179	229	290	315	259	370	304	297	260	-73	-20%	-15%	1%	2%
Bangladesh	127	144	112	129	342	297	150	140	258	265	108	72%	89%	1%	2%
Saudi Arabia	135	56	221	510	215	241	216	212	240	66	24	11%	-69%	1%	0%
Papua New Guinea	135	85	155	116	190	149	201	98	223	108	22	11%	10%	1%	1%
Belgium	41	68	180	255	219	224	164	186	126	182	-38	-23%	-2%	1%	1%
United Kingdom	132	88	229	216	273	210	99	34	112	42	13	13%	22%	1%	0%

<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain, forest product, TCF and animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.

\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

**Figure 2: Top 5 markets for food and fibre exports (A\$ billion)**



# Industries



## Meat

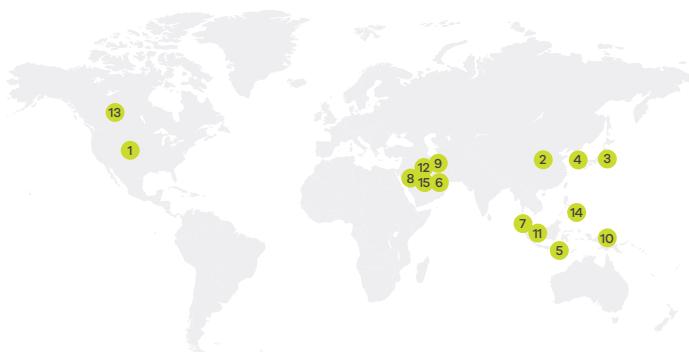
**Table 6. Victorian meat exports by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24		Industry representation 2023-24	
	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	% by Val	% by Vol								
<b>Beef</b>	<b>2,249</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>1,701</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>2,549</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>35%</b>
Beef – fresh or frozen	2,134	271	1,361	181	1,694	171	1,818	190	2,540	288	40%	52%	44%	35%
Live animals	116	20	11	2	7	1	9	1	9	2	-1%	4%	0%	0%
<b>Sheep meat</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>1,402</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>2,302</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>38%</b>
Lamb fresh or frozen	1,258	145	1,016	125	1,333	134	1,363	144	1,803	213	32%	48%	31%	26%
Live animals	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-12%	-64%	0%	0%
Sheep meat fresh or frozen	513	74	383	59	555	75	495	82	498	96	<0.5%	18%	9%	12%
<b>Offal</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>10%</b>
Offal	281	73	229	62	281	61	268	63	352	85	31%	35%	6%	10%
<b>Other prepared meat products</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>-8%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Other prepared meat products	83	13	91	11	133	14	160	18	147	21	-8%	16%	3%	3%
<b>Alternative meat</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Alternative meat – fresh or frozen	111	10	84	8	155	12	112	14	133	20	19%	43%	2%	2%
Live animals	5	<0.5	5	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	7	<0.5	161%	32%	0%	0%
<b>Animal fats</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>-16%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>8%</b>
Oils and by-products	96	26	85	42	110	33	165	49	138	64	-16%	32%	2%	8%
<b>Pig meat</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Pork – fresh or frozen	26	6	33	8	25	7	25	8	49	11	94%	36%	1%	1%
Prepared or preserved	9	1	6	2	6	2	10	3	11	4	9%	25%	0%	0%
<b>Poultry</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Eggs	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-52%	-87%	0%	0%
Live animals	1	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5	4	<0.5	67%	-28%	0%	0%
Poultry – fresh or frozen	27	15	15	6	35	20	41	18	47	20	14%	12%	1%	2%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>4,662</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>3,322</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>4,335</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>4,471</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>5,738</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

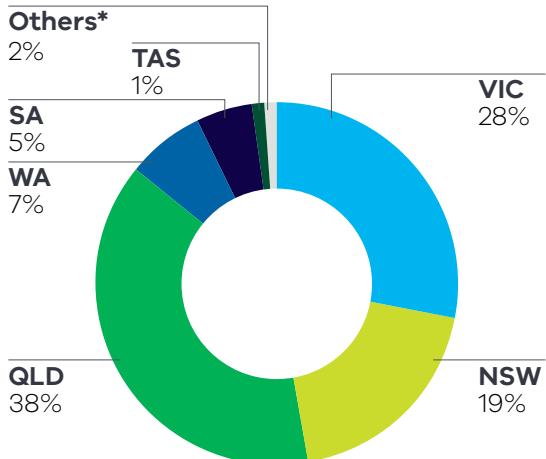
\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

**Figure 3: Top 15 countries for Victorian meat exports by value (A\$ million)**

1. United States	\$1,571	6. United Arab Emirates	\$215	11. Singapore	\$142
2. China	\$727	7. Malaysia	\$194	12. Kuwait	\$90
3. Japan	\$548	8. Saudi Arabia	\$173	13. Canada	\$78
4. South Korea	\$454	9. Iran	\$166	14. Philippines	\$69
5. Indonesia	\$273	10. Papua New Guinea	\$151	15. Qatar	\$66



**Figure 4: Value (%) of Australian meat exports by state 2023-24**



\*Others refers to ACT, NT, re-exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

## Grain

**Table 7. Victorian grain<sup>^</sup> exports by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		Industry representation 2023-24	
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	Val %	Vol %	% by Val	% by Vol					
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	53%	69%	
Cereals	348	858	1,354	4,207	2,474	5,913	3,181	6,192	2,599	6,070	-18%	-2%	53%	69%
Barley	94	267	346	1,254	609	1,620	553	1,179	695	1,682	26%	43%	14%	19%
Maize	3	5	7	15	26	57	19	30	28	45	49%	48%	1%	1%
Other cereals	1	<0.5	14	37	15	35	9	21	9	24	-8%	17%	0%	0%
Sorghum			1	4	1	2	2	4	2	5	7%	17%	0%	0%
Wheat	250	586	986	2,897	1,822	4,199	2,598	4,958	1,864	4,314	-28%	-13%	38%	49%
Oilseeds	240	355	653	866	1,184	1,156	1,541	1,462	1,293	1,562	-16%	7%	26%	18%
Oilseeds	240	355	653	866	1,184	1,156	1,541	1,462	1,293	1,562	-16%	7%	26%	18%
Pulses	357	491	386	552	548	617	630	754	821	921	30%	22%	17%	10%
Pulses	357	491	386	552	548	617	630	754	821	921	30%	22%	17%	10%
Processed Grain	159	216	158	236	215	325	220	261	235	240	7%	-8%	5%	3%
Malt	146	201	130	211	186	297	187	234	206	218	10%	-7%	4%	2%
Milled products	12	15	27	25	29	29	33	28	29	22	-11%	-20%	1%	0%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>2,550</b>	<b>5,861</b>	<b>4,421</b>	<b>8,011</b>	<b>5,572</b>	<b>8,669</b>	<b>4,947</b>	<b>8,793</b>	<b>-11%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

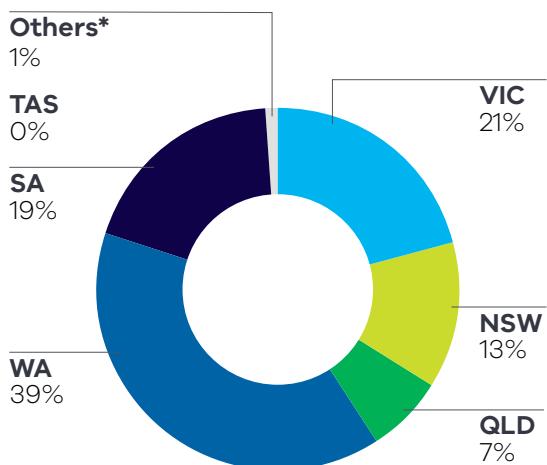
<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.

**Figure 5: Top 15 countries for Victorian grain exports<sup>^</sup> by value (A\$ million)**

1. China	\$ 1,036	6. Vietnam	\$ 222	11. New Zealand	\$ 151
2. Japan	\$ 602	7. Bangladesh	\$ 219	12. Sri Lanka	\$ 136
3. Philippines	\$ 380	8. Pakistan	\$ 179	13. Malaysia	\$ 124
4. India	\$ 353	9. United Arab Emirates	\$ 165	14. Belgium	\$ 117
5. Indonesia	\$ 287	10. South Korea	\$ 162	15. Thailand	\$ 112



**Figure 6: Value (%) of Australian grain exports<sup>^</sup> by state 2023-24**



<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.\*Others refers to ACT, NT, re-exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

## Dairy

**Table 8: Victorian dairy exports by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		Industry representation 2023-24	
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	Val %	Vol %	% by Val	% by Vol					
Milk and cream	994	373	1,031	417	1,312	461	1,290	360	1,183	350	-8%	-3%	47%	65%
Fresh milk and cream	238	202	266	231	307	254	280	187	259	158	-7%	-15%	10%	29%
Ice cream	28	4	23	4	34	6	31	4	36	5	16%	9%	1%	1%
Powdered milk and cream	728	168	742	182	972	201	980	169	889	187	-9%	11%	36%	35%
Cheese and whey products	867	163	788	164	873	162	902	134	982	160	9%	19%	39%	30%
Cheese	807	138	733	139	797	137	795	109	898	129	13%	19%	36%	24%
Whey products	60	25	55	25	76	24	107	25	83	31	-22%	23%	3%	6%
Milk extracts	113	4	50	3	154	6	139	1	144	4	4%	165%	6%	1%
Casein	15	<0.5	17	<0.5	24	<0.5	13	<0.5	18	<0.5	39%	24%	1%	0%
Milk albumin	98	4	34	3	130	6	126	1	126	4	<0.5%	172%	5%	1%
Butters, fats and oils	77	10	127	22	131	18	65	8	118	14	81%	73%	5%	3%
Butter	77	10	127	22	131	18	65	8	118	14	81%	73%	5%	3%
Yoghurt and fermented milk products	51	11	51	11	49	10	54	9	73	13	34%	33%	3%	2%
Yoghurt	51	11	51	11	49	10	54	9	73	13	34%	33%	3%	2%
Total Victoria	2,102	561	2,048	617	2,519	656	2,451	513	2,499	540	2%	5%	100%	100%

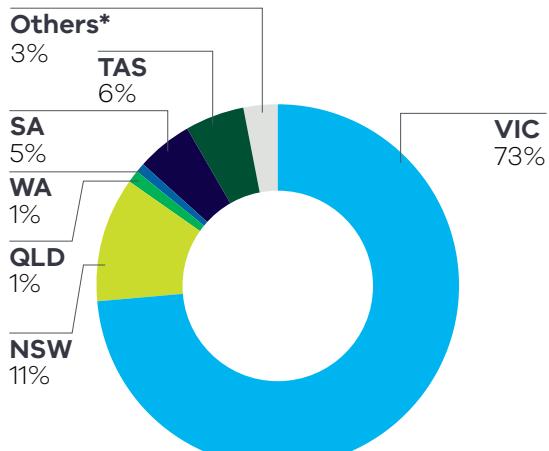
\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

**Figure 7: Top 15 countries for Victorian dairy exports by value (A\$ million)**

1. China	\$ 638	6. Thailand	\$119	11. New Zealand	\$58
2. Japan	\$384	7. South Korea	\$107	12. Hong Kong	\$48
3. Indonesia	\$201	8. Vietnam	\$91	13. Saudi Arabia	\$39
4. Malaysia	\$195	9. Philippines	\$79	14. United States	\$34
5. Singapore	\$155	10. Taiwan	\$68	15. Kuwait	\$32



**Figure 8: Value (%) of Australian dairy exports by state 2023-24**



\*Others refers to ACT, NT, exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

## Horticulture

**Table 9. Victorian horticulture exports by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*	Industry representation 2023-24
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol		
<b>Fruit (fresh or dried)</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>245</b>	-3%	-6%
Berry fruit	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	55%	116%
Citrus	176	117	160	102	150	97	159	95	178	103	12%	8%
Fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-44%	-77%
Grapes	591	157	432	124	408	111	510	135	423	107	-17%	-21%
Other fruit	7	2	6	1	9	2	8	2	12	3	60%	95%
Pome fruit	33	21	25	16	28	18	22	14	22	11	-3%	-21%
Stone fruit	106	22	107	22	92	19	67	14	107	21	59%	49%
<b>Nuts (fresh or dried)</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>79</b>	-18%	-15%
Almonds	454	54	385	73	432	74	531	92	441	78	-17%	-15%
Other nuts	9	1	10	1	7	1	17	1	8	1	-55%	-41%
<b>Oils and extracts</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>24</b>	-8%	-21%
Extracts	115	60	105	55	111	46	113	31	104	24	-8%	-21%
<b>Processed</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>29</b>	18%	2%
Fruit	10	2	4	1	6	1	9	2	8	2	-5%	-3%
Fruit and vegetable juices	23	8	12	6	18	8	24	11	37	13	53%	22%
Vegetables	38	21	51	24	53	22	39	16	39	14	<0.5%	-11%
<b>Vegetables (fresh or dried)</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>13</b>	15%	40%
Fungi	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	29%	-25%
Leaf vegetables and brassicas	24	7	21	7	22	6	20	6	24	7	18%	27%
Perennial vegetables	25	4	20	2	10	1	11	1	10	1	-4%	9%
Roots, tubers and bulbs	5	1	7	3	8	4	7	2	9	4	29%	92%
Squashes and fruiting vegetables	1	<0.5	1	1	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	85%	76%
Vegetables (fresh or dried)	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-48%	-60%
<b>Coffee, tea, herbs and spices</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3</b>	<0.5%	2%
Coffee, tea, herbs and spices	32	3	40	3	40	3	38	2	38	3	<0.5%	2%
<b>Extracts and oils</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	120%	86%
Extracts	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	120%	86%
<b>Nurseries and floriculture</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	-39%	-47%
Nurseries and floriculture	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	-39%	-47%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>393</b>	-7%	-8%

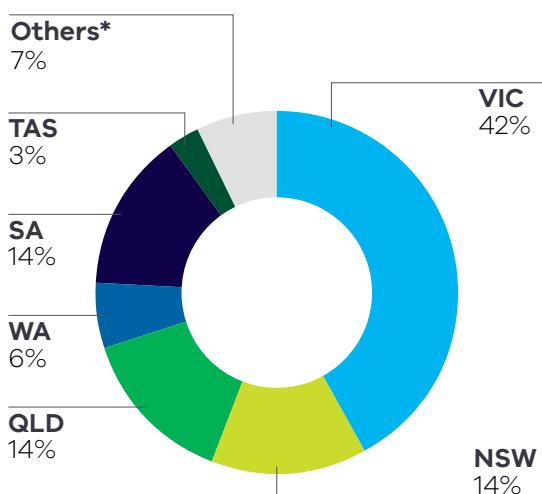
\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

**Figure 9: Top 15 countries for Victorian horticulture exports by value (A\$ million)**

1. China	\$434	6. Hong Kong	\$71	11. Philippines	\$35
2. India	\$117	7. Japan	\$65	12. Thailand	\$34
3. New Zealand	\$116	8. South Korea	\$58	13. United Arab Emirates	\$31
4. Indonesia	\$106	9. Singapore	\$56	14. Malaysia	\$27
5. Vietnam	\$88	10. United States	\$44	15. Turkey	\$27



**Figure 10. Value (%) of Australian horticulture exports by state 2023-24**



\*Others refers to ACT, NT, re-exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

## Prepared Foods

**Table 10. Victorian prepared foods<sup>^</sup> exports by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*	Industry representation 2023-24 % by Val	Industry representation 2023-24 % by Vol		
	2019-20	A\$	Vol	2020-21	A\$	Vol	2021-22	A\$	Vol	2022-23	A\$	Vol			
Other food preparations	637	89	515	72	479	62	358	50	432	66	20%	32%	33%	25%	
Other food preparations	637	89	515	72	479	62	358	50	432	66	20%	32%	33%	25%	
Cereal based	502	72	413	68	425	67	413	60	331	45	-20%	-25%	25%	17%	
Cereal based	502	72	413	68	425	67	413	60	331	45	-20%	-25%	25%	17%	
Confectionery	233	43	236	47	281	52	260	40	245	38	-6%	-6%	19%	14%	
Cocoa and cocoa products	212	38	202	40	250	46	233	34	205	31	-12%	-10%	16%	11%	
Sweeteners	21	4	34	7	31	6	27	6	40	7	49%	19%	3%	3%	
Beverages	100	41	101	41	137	51	153	56	177	79	16%	41%	13%	30%	
Beer								2	2	16	13	880%	632%	1%	5%
Cider	12	5	13	7	17	8	12	6	4	2	-68%	-71%	0%	1%	
Non-alcoholic	61	23	67	27	87	33	98	36	119	52	21%	45%	9%	20%	
Spirits	26	12	21	8	34	10	41	13	38	13	-6%	-2%	3%	5%	
Condiments	93	25	106	28	99	27	111	27	115	25	4%	-5%	9%	9%	
Condiments	93	25	106	28	99	27	111	27	115	25	4%	-5%	9%	9%	
Sugars	48	26	44	33	44	29	29	39	18	14	-38%	-65%	1%	5%	
Honey	9	<0.5	6	<0.5	8	<0.5	5	<0.5	7	<0.5	33%	15%	1%	0%	
Sweeteners	39	26	38	33	36	28	23	39	11	13	-54%	-66%	1%	5%	
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1,466</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>1,324</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>&lt;0.5%</b>	<b>-2%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>	

<sup>^</sup>Prepared foods are classified as those which have been substantially transformed from their raw product basis and may have input from more than one food production industry. \*% change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

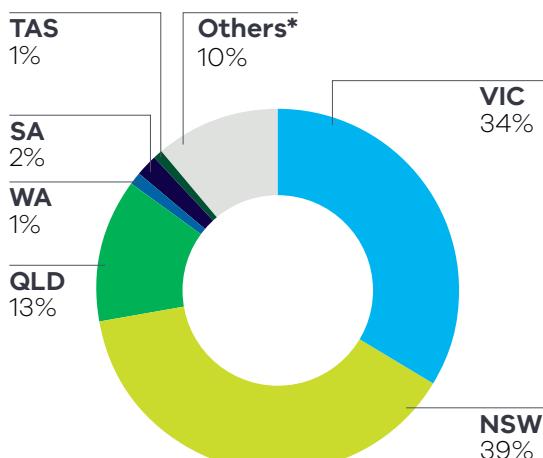
**Figure 11. Top 15 countries for Victorian prepared foods<sup>^</sup> exports by value (A\$ million)**

1. New Zealand	\$388	6. Malaysia	\$51	11. Thailand	\$27
2. China	\$291	7. Indonesia	\$38	12. South Korea	\$25
3. Japan	\$129	8. Singapore	\$37	13. PNG	\$18
4. United States	\$60	9. United Arab Emirates	\$37	14. Philippines	\$17
5. Vietnam	\$59	10. Hong Kong	\$34	15. Taiwan	\$14



<sup>^</sup>Prepared foods are classified as those which have been substantially transformed from their raw product basis and may have input from more than one food production industry.

**Figure 12. Value (%) of Australian prepared foods<sup>^</sup> exports by state, 2023-24**



<sup>^</sup>Prepared foods are classified as those which have been substantially transformed from their raw product basis and may have input from more than one food production industry. \*Others refers to ACT, NT, re-exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

## Seafood

**Table 11. Victorian seafood exports by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		Industry representation 2023-24	
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	% by Val	% by Vol
<b>Fish</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>74%</b>
Fish-live or fresh	44	4	102	12	139	11	121	8	130	9	8%	18%	41%	72%
Frozen fish	3	1	2	<0.5	6	1	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	-57%	-36%	0%	1%
Prepared or preserved	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	61%	205%	0%	2%
<b>Crustaceans</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>10%</b>
Lobster	99	1	53	1	59	1	64	1	86	1	34%	17%	27%	10%
Other	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	4	<0.5	5	<0.5	4	<0.5	-22%	-28%	1%	0%
Prepared or preserved	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			0%	0%
<b>Molluscs</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-25%</b>	<b>-27%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>12%</b>
Abalone	25	<0.5	29	1	38	1	52	1	25	1	-51%	-43%	8%	4%
Other	9	<0.5	7	<0.5	8	<0.5	11	<0.5	11	<0.5	1%	-24%	3%	2%
Prepared or preserved	47	2	35	2	37	2	48	1	46	1	-3%	-11%	15%	6%
<b>Seafood extracts and oils</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-24%</b>	<b>-33%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Seafood extracts and oils	2	<0.5	7	<0.5	5	<0.5	12	1	9	<0.5	-24%	-33%	3%	4%
<b>Seaweed</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-4%</b>	<b>-57%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Seaweed	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-4%	-57%	0%	0%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-0.3%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

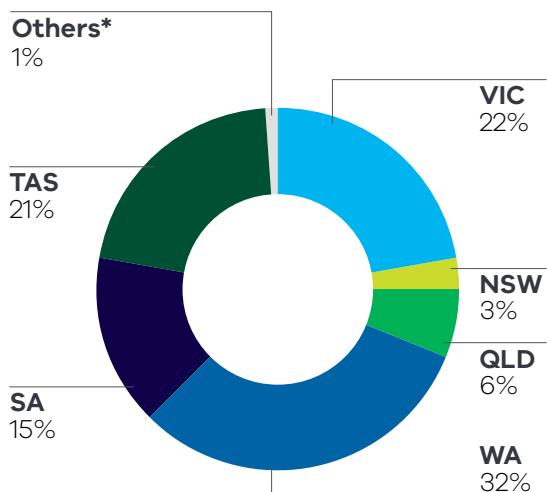
\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

**Figure 13. Top 15 countries for Victorian seafood exports by value (A\$ million)**

1. China	\$101	6. Japan	\$9	11. United States	\$4
2. Hong Kong	\$68	7. Iran	\$6	12. South Korea	\$2
3. Vietnam	\$51	8. Thailand	\$6	13. India	\$2
4. Singapore	\$30	9. New Zealand	\$6	14. Malaysia	\$2
5. Indonesia	\$17	10. Taiwan	\$5	15. Brunei Darussalam	\$1



**Figure 14. Value (%) of Australian seafood exports by state 2023-24**



\*Others refers to ACT, NT, re-exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

## Wine

**Table 12. Victorian wine exports by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		Industry representation 2023-24	
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	Val %	Vol %	% by Val	% by Vol					
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	2023-24	2023-24	
<b>Red</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>-9%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>49%</b>
Bottle wine	296	99	233	85	135	56	83	35	86	31	4%	-9%	57%	49%
Bulk wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-50%	-56%	0%	0%
<b>White</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>44%</b>
Bottle wine	57	35	57	34	53	30	37	24	46	29	25%	18%	31%	44%
Bulk wine	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	29%	-57%	0%	0%
<b>Sparkling</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>6%</b>
Bottle wine	14	4	13	4	15	3	13	4	15	4	13%	13%	10%	6%
<b>Fortified</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-43%</b>	<b>-36%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Bottle wine	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	1	2	<0.5	-46%	-39%	1%	1%
Bulk wine	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-34%	-27%	0%	0%
Cask wine	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-25%	-33%	0%	0%
<b>Other</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-31%</b>	<b>-29%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Bottle wine	7	4	2	1	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	-24%	-28%	1%	0%
Bulk wine	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-58%	-36%	0%	0%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

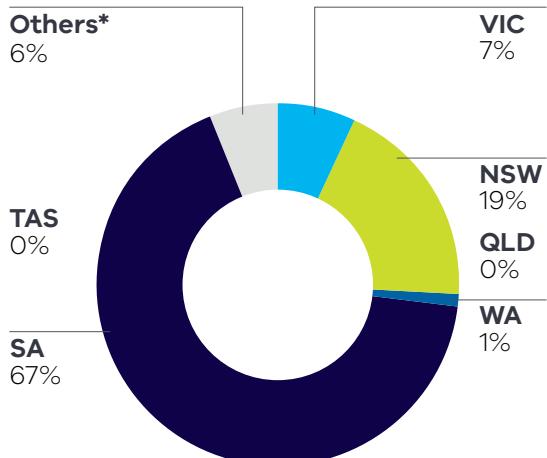
\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

**Figure 15. Top 15 countries for Victorian wine exports by value (A\$ million)**

1. United Kingdom	\$24	6. Singapore	\$9	11. Netherlands	\$5
2. China	\$19	7. United States	\$7	12. Denmark	\$4
3. New Zealand	\$15	8. Japan	\$7	13. South Korea	\$4
4. Hong Kong	\$12	9. Thailand	\$5	14. Sweden	\$3
5. Canada	\$10	10. Belgium	\$5	15. Taiwan	\$3



**Figure 16. Value (%) of Australian wine exports by state 2023-24**



\*Others refers to ACT, NT, re-exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

## Animal Fibre

**Table 13. Victorian animal fibre exports by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		Industry representation 2023-24	
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	Val %	Vol %	% by Val	% by Vol					
Wool	1,341	136	1,318	161	1,676	174	1,534	174	1,349	180	-12%	3%	65%	28%
Coarse wool	105	19	84	22	111	31	115	35	119	39	3%	12%	6%	6%
Fine wool	642	59	620	65	886	75	785	69	692	73	-12%	5%	33%	11%
Medium wool	595	58	614	74	680	68	634	70	538	68	-15%	-3%	26%	11%
Other animal fibres	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%	0%
<b>Wool grease and wastes</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>-8%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>72%</b>
Animal fats	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	13%	-98%	0%	0%
Inedible tallow	153	166	180	166	380	191	797	375	730	457	-8%	22%	35%	72%
Wool grease	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	-28%	-29%	0%	0%
Wool waste	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%	0%
<b>Other animal fibres</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Other animal fibres	6	3	4	<0.5	5	<0.5	3	<0.5	4	<0.5	51%	28%	0%	0%
<b>Yarn products</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-66%</b>	<b>-37%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Yarn products	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	-66%	-37%	0%	0%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>1,502</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>2,339</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>-11%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

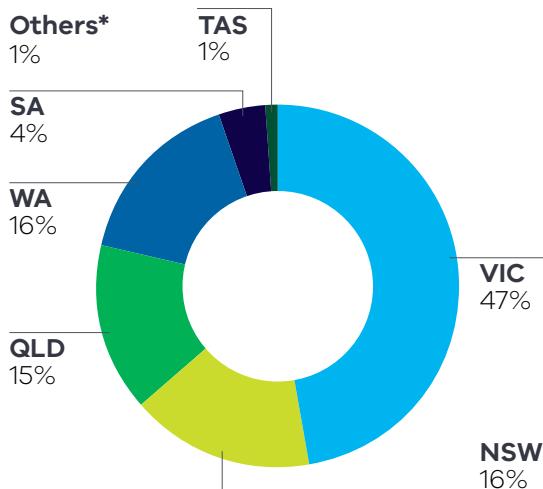
\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

**Figure 17. Top 15 countries for Victorian animal fibre exports by value (A\$ million)**

1. China	\$1,134	6. Czech Republic	\$28	11. Bulgaria	\$4
2. Singapore	\$466	7. South Korea	\$19	12. United Arab Emirates	\$4
3. United States	\$257	8. Egypt	\$10	13. Malaysia	\$3
4. India	\$69	9. Thailand	\$10	14. Japan	\$2
5. Italy	\$66	10. United Kingdom	\$4	15. Germany	\$2



**Figure 18. Value (%) of Australian animal exports by state 2023-24**



\*Others refers to ACT, NT, re-exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

## Animal Feed

**Table 14. Victorian animal feed exports<sup>^</sup> by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		Industry representation 2023-24	
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	% by Val	% by Vol
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol					
Stock feed	274	485	258	722	291	509	281	620	322	485	15%	-22%	84%	96%
Stock feed	274	485	258	722	291	509	281	620	322	485	15%	-22%	84%	96%
Pet food	68	29	62	29	80	36	72	28	60	22	-16%	-21%	16%	4%
Pet food	68	29	62	29	80	36	72	28	60	22	-16%	-21%	16%	4%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>-22%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.

\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

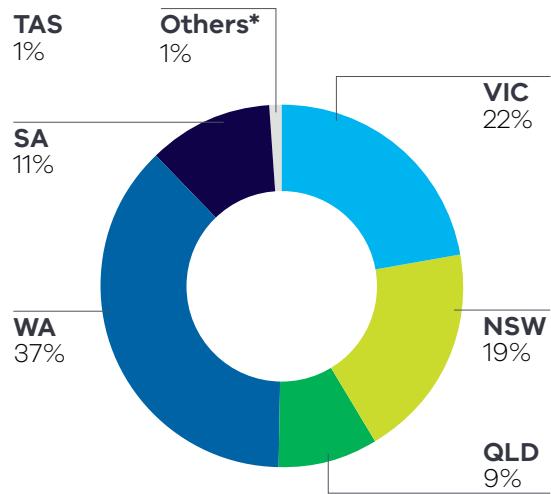
**Figure 19. Top 15 countries for Victorian animal feed exports<sup>^</sup> by value (A\$ million)**

1. Japan	\$103	6. Vietnam	\$25	11. Philippines	\$6
2. China	\$63	7. New Zealand	\$19	12. Egypt	\$5
3. South Korea	\$49	8. Thailand	\$13	13. Papua New Guinea	\$3
4. United States	\$29	9. Malaysia	\$12	14. Italy	\$2
5. Taiwan	\$25	10. Netherlands	\$11	15. Hong Kong	\$2



<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.

**Figure 20. Value (%) of Australian animal feed exports<sup>^</sup> by state 2023**



<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.

\*Others refers to ACT, NT, re-exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

## Forest Products

**Table 15. Victorian forest products exports<sup>^</sup> by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		Industry representation 2023-24	
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	% by Val	% by Vol
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol					
<b>Paper and paperboard</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>236</b>	-14%	-3%	61%	29%
Household and sanitary	2	1	1	<0.5	2	3	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	60%	95%	0%	0%
Packaging and industrial	156	202	162	202	197	200	198	206	182	219	-8%	6%	47%	27%
Paper manufactures	39	26	39	23	44	17	39	15	41	13	4%	-10%	11%	2%
Printing and writing	105	87	90	85	107	97	36	23	11	4	-68%	-82%	3%	1%
<b>Wastepaper</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>307</b>	-5%	15%	16%	38%
Wastepaper	61	415	63	340	90	276	65	266	61	307	-5%	15%	16%	38%
<b>Roundwood</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>1,761</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1,406</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>227</b>	148%	82%	11%	28%
Roundwood	237	1,761	160	1,406	38	732	17	125	43	227	148%	82%	11%	28%
<b>Wood-based panels</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>	69%	38%	7%	2%
Hardboard	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-54%	-59%	0%	0%
Medium-density fibreboard	2	2	2	2	3	1	6	6	2	2	-59%	-70%	1%	0%
Particleboard	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	124%	1%	1%	0%
Plywood	7	3	3	1	3	2	8	3	21	11	163%	264%	5%	1%
Softboard and other fibreboards	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	52%	31%	0%	0%
Veneers	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	23%	145%	0%	0%
<b>Sawnwood</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>31</b>	45%	134%	5%	4%
Hardwood-dressed	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	1	1	1	-73%	-58%	0%	0%
Hardwood-roughsawn	4	5	4	4	4	2	3	2	4	3	16%	65%	1%	0%
Softwood-dressed	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-90%	-98%	0%	0%
Softwood-roughsawn	13	43	6	15	3	4	5	10	13	27	141%	177%	3%	3%
<b>Other forest products</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	-5%	-14%	0%	0%
Other forest products	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	-5%	-14%	0%	0%
<b>Railway sleepers</b>											<0.5	<0.5	0%	0%
Railway sleepers											<0.5	<0.5	0%	0%
<b>Woodchips</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>762</b>									0%	0%
Woodchips	80	766	65	762									0%	0%
<b>Pulp</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>			-100%	-100%	0%	0%							
Paper pulp	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%	0%
Wood pulp	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%	0%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>3,317</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>2,846</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>817</b>	<0.5%	24%	100%	100%

\*Export figures need to be used with caution. Some forest product exports are affected by confidentiality agreements. \*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

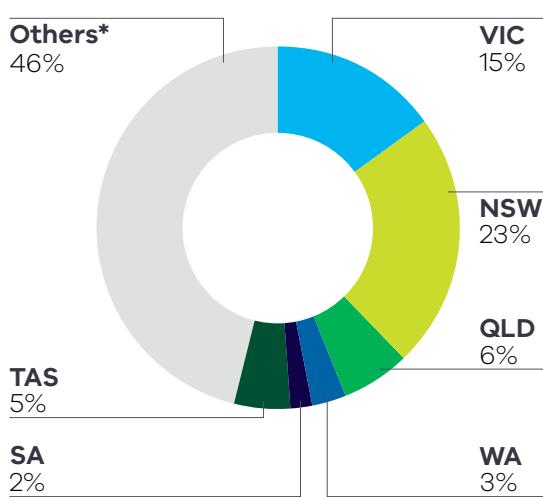
**Figure 21. Top 15 countries for Victorian forest products exports<sup>^</sup> by value (A\$ million)**

1. New Zealand	\$130	6. Taiwan	\$14	11. South Korea	\$5
2. China	\$56	7. Vietnam	\$10	12. United States	\$4
3. Indonesia	\$41	8. United Arab Emirates	\$9	13. Thailand	\$4
4. India	\$37	9. Pakistan	\$5	14. Sri Lanka	\$3
5. Malaysia	\$30	10. Philippines	\$5	15. Netherlands	\$3



\*Export figures need to be used with caution. Some forest product exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.

**Figure 22. Value (%) of Australian forest products exports<sup>^</sup> by state 2023-24**



\*Export figures need to be used with caution. Some forest product exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.

\*Others refers to ACT, NT, re-exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

## Textiles, Clothing and Footwear

**Table 16. Victorian TCF exports<sup>^</sup> by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		Industry representation 2023-24	
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	% by Val
<b>Textiles</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>93%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>98%</b>
Fabrics	66	54	82	53	79	60	91	75	108	86	19%	15%	21%	53%
Manchester	6	<0.5	4	<0.5	6	<0.5	9	1	7	<0.5	-25%	-18%	1%	0%
Yarn products	115	16	113	15	121	13	118	13	306	71	159%	463%	58%	44%
<b>Clothing</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-14%</b>	<b>-35%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Clothing	57	2	57	2	78	3	75	3	64	2	-14%	-35%	12%	1%
<b>Footwear</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Footwear	26	1	22	1	18	1	24	1	24	1	1%	24%	5%	1%
<b>Leather articles</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-4%</b>	<b>-5%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Leather apparel	4	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	-24%	-39%	0%	0%
Leather articles	11	<0.5	11	<0.5	14	1	15	<0.5	15	<0.5	-1%	-3%	3%	0%
<b>Woven fabrics</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1571%</b>	<b>3686%</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>0%</b>									
Silk Yarn	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1571%	3686%	0%	0%
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>

<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some TCF exports are affected by confidentiality agreements. \*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

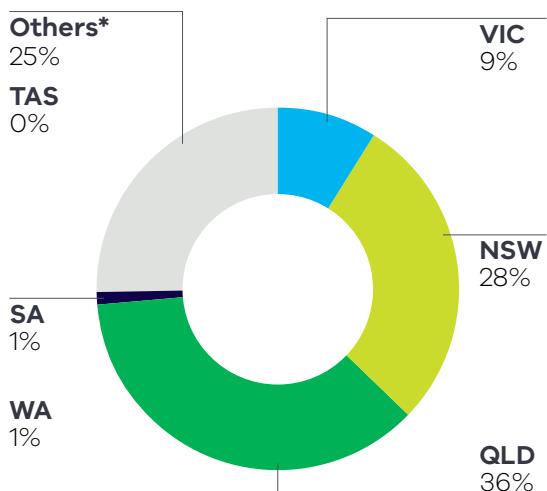
**Figure 23. Top 15 countries for Victorian TCF exports<sup>^</sup> by value (A\$ million)**

1. New Zealand	\$98	6. Malaysia	\$32	11. Pakistan	\$10
2. China	\$82	7. Fiji	\$22	12. Singapore	\$10
3. Vietnam	\$74	8. Indonesia	\$20	13. India	\$9
4. United Arab Emirates	\$41	9. Turkey	\$17	14. Taiwan	\$8
5. United States	\$34	10. Bangladesh	\$10	15. South Korea	\$5



<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some TCF exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.

**Figure 24: Value (%) of Australian TCF exports<sup>^</sup> by state 2023-24**



<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some TCF exports are affected by confidentiality agreements.

\*Others refers to ACT, NT, re-exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

## Skin and Hides

**Table 17. Victorian skins and hides exports by product category and item (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*		Industry representation 2023-24	
	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	Val %	Vol %	% by Val	% by Vol					
Sheep	175	104	168	105	222	120	152	122	166	135	9%	11%	54%	62%
Sheepskin	175	104	168	105	222	120	152	122	166	135	9%	11%	54%	62%
Other skins and hides	79	73	58	54	62	41	64	51	104	74	61%	47%	33%	34%
Other skins and hides	79	73	58	54	62	41	64	51	104	74	61%	47%	33%	34%
Cattle	52	9	50	12	58	11	49	10	40	8	-18%	-16%	13%	4%
Cattle hide	52	9	50	12	58	11	49	10	40	8	-18%	-16%	13%	4%
Equine	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5	0%	0%
Equine	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5	0%	0%
Total Victoria	309	186	277	171	342	172	265	183	310	218	17%	20%	100%	100%

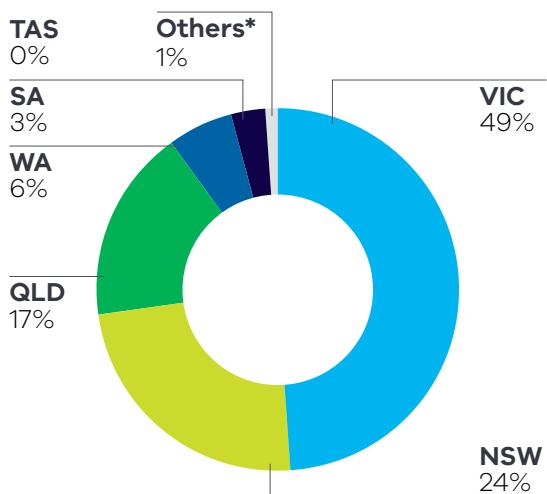
\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.

**Figure 25. Top 15 countries for Victorian skins and hides exports by value (A\$ million)**

1. China	\$256	6. India	\$3	11. Brazil	\$2
2. Italy	\$20	7. Spain	\$3	12. Poland	\$1
3. Turkey	\$4	8. Bangladesh	\$3	13. Portugal	\$1
4. Slovakia	\$4	9. Japan	\$2	14. New Zealand	\$1
5. Pakistan	\$3	10. Indonesia	\$2	15. Albania	\$1



**Figure 26. Value (%) of Australian skins and hides exports by state 2023-24**



\*Others refers to ACT, NT, re-exports, and exports for which no state details are released for confidentiality reasons.

# Regions



## North Asia

**Table 18. Victorian food and fibre exports to North Asia by market (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Market											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*	
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	
China	4,843	3,612	3,770	2,439	4,526	2,167	4,696	2,443	4,837	3,428	3%	40%
Japan	1,386	1,071	1,132	1,211	1,481	971	1,677	1,096	1,855	1,180	11%	8%
Korea, South	556	185	498	365	662	414	809	433	892	368	10%	-15%
Hong Kong	395	95	399	104	326	88	287	67	297	54	4%	-19%
Taiwan	256	179	229	290	315	259	370	304	297	260	-20%	-15%
Macau	4	2	3	1	4	2	3	1	5	1	71%	39%
Mongolia	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	NA	NA
<b>Total North Asia</b>	<b>7,441</b>	<b>5,143</b>	<b>6,032</b>	<b>4,411</b>	<b>7,314</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>7,842</b>	<b>4,343</b>	<b>8,183</b>	<b>5,291</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>22%</b>

**Table 19. Victorian food and fibre^ exports to North Asia by industry (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item											Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*	
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	
Grain^	381	765	293	841	1,010	2,174	1,687	2,867	1,887	3,575	12%	25%
Meat	1,771	250	1,170	166	1,504	167	1,567	184	1,847	236	18%	28%
Dairy	1,206	298	1,137	345	1,330	352	1,325	267	1,246	239	-6%	-10%
Animal fibre	1,088	147	1,189	181	1,353	159	1,255	150	1,156	162	-8%	8%
Horticulture	904	228	652	191	577	164	730	186	640	168	-12%	-10%
Prepared Foods**	798	114	617	98	667	93	525	74	493	74	-6%	<0.5%
Skins and hides	256	161	233	145	283	148	206	155	259	195	26%	25%
Animal Feed^	224	368	209	519	259	457	208	328	243	394	17%	20%
Seafood	177	6	133	6	184	9	198	7	186	8	-6%	14%
Textile, Clothing And Footwear^	46	3	45	3	43	2	33	4	104	26	210%	548%
Forest Products^	390	2,763	247	1,897	70	169	76	115	77	208	1%	80%
Wine	200	41	108	19	35	6	32	6	45	8	40%	43%
<b>Total North Asia</b>	<b>7,441</b>	<b>5,143</b>	<b>6,032</b>	<b>4,411</b>	<b>7,314</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>7,842</b>	<b>4,343</b>	<b>8,183</b>	<b>5,291</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>22%</b>

<sup>\*</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain, forestry, TCF and animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements. <sup>\*\*</sup>\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights. <sup>\*\*</sup>Prepared foods are classified as those which have been substantially transformed from their raw product basis and may have input from more than one food production industry.

## Southeast Asia

**Table 20. Victorian food and fibre exports to South East Asia by market (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Market	2019-20						2020-21						2021-22						2022-23						Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*	
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %														
Indonesia	565	253	619	700	846	835	1,020	904	987	958	-3%	6%														
Singapore	507	255	477	204	632	254	992	400	931	455	-6%	14%														
Vietnam	304	211	505	830	632	818	629	663	686	579	9%	-13%														
Malaysia	554	318	577	378	735	423	826	721	674	487	-18%	-32%														
Philippines	182	80	367	682	316	396	429	521	594	999	38%	92%														
Thailand	270	203	356	530	453	472	451	353	402	282	-11%	-20%														
Cambodia	24	24	9	7	14	11	21	17	29	20	34%	18%														
Myanmar	28	47	27	56	36	60	19	23	25	41	35%	79%														
Brunei Darussalam	15	3	14	3	42	5	31	4	23	4	-26%	19%														
East Timor	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-30%	18%														
Laos	1	<0.5	2	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	1	42%	1786%														
<b>Total South East Asia</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>1,394</b>	<b>2,952</b>	<b>3,391</b>	<b>3,709</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>4,421</b>	<b>3,607</b>	<b>4,353</b>	<b>3,828</b>	<b>-2%</b>	<b>6%</b>														

**Table 21. Victorian food and fibre exports^ to South East Asia by industry (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item	2019-20						2020-21						2021-22						2022-23						Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*	
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %														
Grain^	244	431	833	2,335	966	2,192	1,461	2,520	1,185	2,515	-19%	<0.5%														
Dairy	639	202	644	208	825	237	699	177	855	232	22%	31%														
Meat	661	125	547	128	729	119	788	148	823	182	5%	23%														
Animal fibre	142	136	129	112	247	117	536	253	479	311	-11%	23%														
Horticulture	320	103	313	96	395	118	394	115	350	101	-11%	-12%														
Prepared foods**	241	46	241	56	231	46	243	36	233	38	-4%	5%														
Textile, clothing and footwear^	43	19	36	14	36	12	49	19	145	52	197%	174%														
Seafood	33	2	59	5	82	5	91	4	109	4	20%	4%														
Forest products^	74	291	97	402	143	393	91	279	92	321	<0.5%	15%														
Animal feed^	36	34	32	29	32	27	45	38	61	61	35%	64%														
Wine	13	4	16	4	18	4	20	13	19	5	-5%	-60%														
Skins and hides	3	3	5	3	5	3	5	5	3	4	-37%	-32%														
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>1,394</b>	<b>2,952</b>	<b>3,391</b>	<b>3,709</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>4,421</b>	<b>3,607</b>	<b>4,353</b>	<b>3,828</b>	<b>-2%</b>	<b>6%</b>														

<sup>\*</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain, forestry, TCF and animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements. <sup>\*\*</sup>\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights. <sup>\*\*</sup>Prepared foods are classified as those which have been substantially transformed from their raw product basis and may have input from more than one food production industry.

## North America

**Table 22. Victorian food and fibre exports to North America by market (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Market							Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*					
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	
United States	1,361	181	1,152	283	1,597	254	1,632	290	2,061	360	26%	24%
Canada	91	20	91	21	180	119	112	23	141	33	27%	43%
Mexico	18	5	16	5	165	312	147	214	121	174	-17%	-18%
<b>Total North America</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>2,324</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>8%</b>

**Table 23. Victorian food and fibre exports^ to North America by industry (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Industry							Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*					
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	
Meat	1,205	127	914	102	1,300	117	1,186	117	1,671	177	41%	51%
Animal fibre	4	<0.5	21	16	119	59	272	120	257	142	-6%	18%
Grain^	1	1	1	1	197	425	152	220	111	179	-27%	-19%
Prepared foods**	43	9	54	10	58	13	50	12	70	18	39%	51%
Horticulture	55	16	42	15	39	11	56	15	65	17	17%	19%
Dairy	39	5	69	10	76	8	43	4	55	5	28%	26%
Textile, clothing and footwear^	34	3	37	3	47	4	41	3	39	3	-6%	-5%
Animal feed^	17	14	19	116	26	18	45	22	29	15	-35%	-33%
Wine	44	21	48	22	46	19	21	9	17	9	-18%	-2%
Forest products^	16	12	12	11	17	10	9	4	6	2	-38%	-58%
Seafood	11	<0.5	39	4	16	1	15	1	5	<0.5	-69%	-68%
Skins and hides	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-65%	-95%
<b>Total North America</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>2,324</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>8%</b>

<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain, forestry, TCF and animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements. \*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022 and 2023 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights. \*\*Prepared foods are classified as those which have been substantially transformed from their raw product basis and may have input from more than one food production industry.

## South Asia

**Table 24. Victorian food and fibre exports to South Asia by market (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Market	Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*											
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol			
India	202	131	241	429	306	664	484	470	604	581	25%	24%
Bangladesh	127	144	112	129	342	297	150	140	258	265	72%	89%
Pakistan	52	63	125	153	46	43	153	184	200	233	30%	26%
Sri Lanka	76	100	171	305	95	87	99	104	153	157	54%	51%
Nepal	5	7	85	88	87	73	66	77	55	75	-16%	-2%
Maldives	10	3	6	2	14	2	15	2	15	2	-1%	-22%
Bhutan	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5		
Afghanistan	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%
<b>Total South Asia</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>34%</b>

**Table 25. Victorian food and fibre exports^ to South Asia by industry (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item	Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*											
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol			
Grain^	228	334	475	699	576	553	673	785	942	1,076	40%	37%
Horticulture	63	16	99	26	123	33	94	27	124	28	32%	4%
Animal fibre	85	8	51	6	88	9	98	12	69	9	-29%	-19%
Forest products^	27	68	50	355	24	554	24	131	46	167	88%	28%
Textile, clothing and footwear^	6	5	13	6	9	5	12	11	30	17	144%	57%
Dairy	15	4	23	6	19	5	13	3	27	5	103%	55%
Prepared foods**	24	5	16	4	25	4	31	4	20	3	-36%	-15%
Meat	9	1	6	1	13	1	11	1	15	1	33%	56%
Skins and hides	14	4	6	3	11	3	9	3	9	4	-5%	27%
Seafood	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5	529%	463%
Animal feed^	1	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	407%	1098%
Wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	-53%	-42%
<b>Total South Asia</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>34%</b>

<sup>^</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain, forestry, TCF and animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements. <sup>\*\*</sup>\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights. <sup>\*\*</sup>Prepared foods are classified as those which have been substantially transformed from their raw product basis and may have input from more than one food production industry.

## Middle East and North Africa

**Table 26. Victorian food and fibre exports to MENA by market (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Market	Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*											
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol			
United Arab Emirates	299	99	310	221	509	312	691	392	527	341	-24%	-13%
Saudi Arabia	135	56	221	510	215	241	216	212	240	66	11%	-69%
Kuwait	94	23	77	46	117	155	188	181	191	161	2%	-11%
Iran	6	<0.5	3	<0.5	5	<0.5	18	42	173	21	845%	-49%
Egypt	113	119	62	87	95	93	88	73	103	106	17%	45%
Qatar	124	16	113	68	76	58	65	9	100	17	54%	94%
Turkey	26	13	24	21	33	23	57	22	55	16	-3%	-25%
Oman	34	7	17	4	15	3	62	69	55	42	-11%	-39%
Bahrain	27	8	11	3	25	28	27	8	48	14	77%	77%
Jordan	56	14	16	7	27	5	30	6	46	10	54%	68%
Algeria	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	4	2	37	54	803%	2124%
Yemen	17	7	33	11	27	27	80	164	24	49	-69%	-70%
Lebanon	6	6	4	2	4	2	2	1	8	2	247%	61%
Israel	7	1	6	2	5	1	6	1	6	1	1%	-13%
Morocco	2	2	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	6	18%	69%
Libya	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	6	1	3	1	-48%	-20%
Tunisia	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	58%	-7%
Sudan	1	1					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	651%	150%
Syria	1	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5						
<b>Total MENA</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>-24%</b>

**Table 27. Victorian food and fibre exports^ to MENA by industry (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Product and item	Change between 2022-23 and 2023-24*											
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %
A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol			
Meat	548	76	380	53	401	49	455	59	853	124	87%	109%
Grain^	122	173	285	824	437	764	653	987	382	639	-42%	-35%
Dairy	75	15	76	17	93	18	184	33	153	31	-17%	-7%
Horticulture	67	24	49	16	40	12	80	18	79	21	-2%	14%
Textile, clothing and footwear^	23	28	23	31	33	40	37	42	61	51	65%	21%
Prepared foods**	40	8	45	10	58	13	60	11	43	9	-29%	-21%
Forest products^	28	34	21	29	52	44	35	22	18	19	-48%	-13%
Animal fibre	33	2	14	1	29	2	23	2	16	1	-33%	-18%
Seafood	4	<0.5	2	<0.5	5	<0.5	2	<0.5	7	<0.5	179%	53%
Animal feed^	4	7	3	5	5	7	6	8	5	8	-11%	6%
Skins and hides	6	4	1	1	2	2	5	5	4	4	-18%	-16%
Wine	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	3	1	1	<0.5	2	1	24%	56%
<b>Total MENA</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>-24%</b>

<sup>\*</sup>Export figures need to be used with caution. Some grain, forestry, TCF and animal feed exports are affected by confidentiality agreements. <sup>\*\*\$ change and % change based on the difference between 2022-23 and 2023-24 data. Volumes are shown in gross weights.</sup> <sup>\*\*Prepared foods are classified as those which have been substantially transformed from their raw product basis and may have input from more than one food production industry.</sup>

# Countries



## China

**Table 28: Victorian food and fibre exports to China (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Industry and item	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	Val %
<b>Animal fibre</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>159</b>	-7%	8%	23%
Coarse wool	89	16	62	17	87	25	93	29	99	33	7%	15%	2%
Fine wool	517	49	552	59	725	64	629	59	584	64	-7%	9%	12%
Inedible tallow	27	32	38	37	27	15	6	3	6	4	-4%	37%	0%
Medium wool	407	43	497	62	461	49	493	56	442	57	-10%	2%	9%
Other animal fibres	3	3	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	96%	48%	0%
<b>Grain</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>1,239</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>2,392</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>21%</b>
Barley	61	181	51	165					439	1,109	0%	<0.5%	9%
Maize							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Malt	1	1	1	2	1	2	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	228%	187%	0%
Milled products	2	1	7	6	6	5	4	2	2	1	-40%	-78%	0%
Oilseeds	121	179	2	3	9	16	89	111	45	57	-49%	-48%	1%
Other cereals			8	21	9	21	8	17	6	12	-21%	-31%	0%
Pulses	<0.5	<0.5	1	2	43	72	10	16	7	14	-28%	-9%	0%
Sorghum			1	2	1	2	2	4	2	4	-8%	4%	0%
Wheat	99	244	81	259	486	1,121	702	1,412	534	1,193	-24%	-15%	11%
<b>Meat</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>15%</b>
Alternative meat – fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	14	2	15	3	3%	5%	0%
Beef – fresh or frozen	392	53	174	19	274	20	318	29	435	42	37%	47%	9%
Lamb fresh or frozen	279	41	103	16	84	10	79	12	104	19	31%	60%	2%
Live animals	38	5	8	1	1	<0.5	5	1	7	<0.5	28%	-67%	0%
Offal	26	6	20	3	18	2	16	2	14	3	-15%	14%	0%
Oils and by-products	3	1	7	1	2	1	3	1	2	<0.5	-55%	-76%	0%
Other prepared meat products	35	7	39	5	77	6	88	8	57	8	-35%	2%	1%
Sheep meat fresh or frozen	136	19	91	14	123	18	105	18	93	18	-11%	3%	2%
<b>Dairy</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>-19%</b>	<b>-23%</b>	<b>13%</b>
Butter	12	2	32	6	23	3	5	1	23	3	361%	302%	0%
Cheese	93	18	109	23	133	25	113	17	136	22	21%	26%	3%
Fresh milk and cream	103	89	139	124	163	133	122	87	105	62	-14%	-29%	2%
Ice cream	7	<0.5	4	<0.5	9	1	7	<0.5	5	<0.5	-31%	-47%	0%
Milk albumin	49	1	12	1	37	4	39	<0.5	67	2	71%	360%	1%
Powdered milk and cream	297	63	358	81	413	77	460	70	286	48	-38%	-32%	6%
Whey products	11	3	12	4	16	3	38	5	11	2	-72%	-70%	0%
Yoghurt	2	<0.5	3	1	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	6	1	81%	60%	0%
<b>Horticulture</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-19%</b>	<b>-15%</b>	<b>9%</b>
Almonds	257	30	159	28	200	34	287	46	212	35	-26%	-25%	4%
Citrus	59	32	39	22	29	15	27	14	32	18	19%	26%	1%
Coffee, tea, herbs and spices	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-41%	-33%	0%
Extracts	9	2	5	1	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	38%	3%	0%
Fruit	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-77%	-88%	0%
Fruit and vegetable juices	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	46%	57%	0%
Grapes	254	65	148	44	92	26	173	48	126	34	-27%	-28%	3%
Nurseries and floriculture	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	18%	-39%	0%
Other fruit	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Other nuts	6	1	6	<0.5	4	<0.5	15	1	7	1	-52%	-35%	0%
Perennial vegetables	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			0%
Pome fruit			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-80%	-75%	0%
Stone fruit	58	12	56	12	49	12	32	8	51	12	60%	40%	1%
Vegetables	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-94%	-87%	0%
<b>Prepared foods</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>6%</b>
Beer							<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	464%	507%	0%
Cereal based	191	15	143	15	142	14	116	11	74	6	-37%	-43%	2%
Cider	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	490%	854%	0%
Cocoa and cocoa products	6	1	6	1	9	1	7	1	3	<0.5	-51%	-47%	0%

Industry and item											Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	Val %
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol			
Condiments	4	1	6	1	3	1	1	<0.5	3	1	113%	138%	0%
Honey	4	<0.5	2	<0.5	4	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	-11%	-53%	0%
Non-alcoholic	4	2	4	2	6	3	11	8	11	10	-2%	28%	0%
Other food preparations	239	17	170	6	218	7	123	4	186	13	51%	194%	4%
Spirits	<0.5	<0.5	4	<0.5	7	<0.5	8	<0.5	7	1	-5%	57%	0%
Sweeteners	9	5	11	7	13	8	6	4	4	4	-40%	3%	0%
<b>Skins and hides</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>5%</b>
Cattle hide	26	2	26	2	23	2	17	1	13	1	-21%	9%	0%
Equine	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			0%
Other skins and hides	67	63	48	46	53	35	54	43	94	68	76%	58%	2%
Sheepskin	160	95	156	97	204	110	134	110	149	124	11%	12%	3%
<b>Seafood</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Abalone	4	<0.5	14	<0.5	19	<0.5	27	<0.5	13	<0.5	-50%	-38%	0%
Fish-live or fresh	24	3	26	3	82	6	61	4	78	6	28%	59%	2%
Frozen fish	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5							0%
Lobster	94	1	30	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-86%	-96%	0%
Other	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	4	<0.5	4	<0.5	3	<0.5	-22%	-27%	0%
Prepared or preserved	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	4	<0.5	45%	64%	0%
Seafood extracts and oils			3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	2%	-42%	0%
Seaweed			<0.5	<0.5									0%
<b>Textile, clothing and footwear</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>288%</b>	<b>1281%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Clothing	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	-44%	-28%	0%
Fabrics	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	1	25%	64%	0%
Footwear	7	<0.5	4	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-9%	1200%	0%
Leather apparel	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	NA	NA	0%
Leather articles	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	26%	-70%	0%
Manchester	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	16391%	70671%	0%
Silk Yarn					<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			0%
Yarn products	17	1	16	1	15	1	16	1	77	21	378%	1674%	2%
<b>Animal feed</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Pet food	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5							0%
Stock feed	55	113	45	109	79	166	60	108	63	115	6%	6%	1%
<b>Forest products</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>2,053</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>163%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Hardboard			<0.5	<0.5									0%
Hardwood-dressed	<0.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-73%	21%	0%
Hardwood-roughsawn	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	3	3	-5%	68%	0%
Household and sanitary	1	1	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-97%	-96%	0%
Medium-density fibreboard								<0.5	<0.5				0%
Other forest products			1	2	1	2	1	2	<0.5	1	-51%	-46%	0%
Packaging and industrial	9	12	16	23	11	18	35	57	29	54	-18%	-5%	1%
Paper manufactures	<0.5	15	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2	2	724%	636%	0%
Paper pulp					<0.5	<0.5					-100%	-100%	0%
Particleboard									<0.5	<0.5			0%
Plywood	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Printing and writing	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	15%	-18%	0%
Roundwood	235	1,757	102	842	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	16	98	NA	NA	0%
Softwood-dressed					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Softwood-roughsawn	7	27	2	6	<0.5	<0.5	1	2	5	10	533%	567%	0%
Wastepaper	15	106	4	39	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	-57%	-78%	0%
Woodchips	11	128	14	177									0%
<b>Wine</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>613%</b>	<b>1356%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Bottle wine	172	36	64	12	2	1	2	<0.5	19	4	746%	1775%	0%
Bulk wine	3	<0.5	2	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-47%	-59%	0%
<b>China Total</b>	<b>4,843</b>	<b>3,612</b>	<b>3,770</b>	<b>2,439</b>	<b>4,526</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>4,696</b>	<b>2,443</b>	<b>4,837</b>	<b>3,428</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>100%</b>

## United States

**Table 29: Victorian food and fibre exports to United States (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Industry and item	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	Val %								
<b>Animal feed</b>	17	14	19	116	26	17	44	22	29	15	-35%	-33%	1%
Pet food	1	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			0%
Stock feed	16	13	19	116	26	17	44	22	29	15	-35%	-33%	1%
<b>Animal fibre</b>	4	<0.5	21	16	119	59	271	120	257	142	-5%	18%	12%
Animal fats	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5							0%
Coarse wool	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	-50%	-59%	0%
Fine wool	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			0%
Inedible tallow			18	16	114	58	267	120	255	142	-5%	19%	12%
Medium wool	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-54%	-68%	0%
Other animal fibres	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5							0%
Yarn products									<0.5	<0.5			0%
<b>Dairy</b>	29	3	53	7	48	4	26	2	34	3	34%	42%	2%
Butter	2	<0.5	7	1	5	1	<0.5	<0.5	9	1	1845%	2751%	0%
Casein	8	<0.5	10	<0.5	18	<0.5	5	<0.5	8	<0.5	52%	43%	0%
Cheese	9	1	31	5	20	3	16	2	16	1	1%	-9%	1%
Fresh milk and cream	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5									0%
Ice cream	3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-4%	-3%	0%
Milk albumin	5	<0.5	4	<0.5	5	<0.5	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	-60%	-84%	0%
Powdered milk and cream	3	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1194%	1098%	0%
Whey products	<0.5	<0.5					1	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
<b>Forest products</b>	13	9	10	8	11	6	3	1	4	1	39%	-4%	0%
Hardboard					<0.5	<0.5							0%
Hardwood-dressed	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-47%	-81%	0%
Hardwood-roughsawn	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5							0%
Household and sanitary	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-2%	-78%	0%
Medium-density fibreboard	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-70%	-13%	0%
Other forest products					<0.5	<0.5							0%
Packaging and industrial	1	1	1	1	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-46%	-45%	0%
Paper manufactures	3	1	3	1	4	1	2	<0.5	2	1	12%	17%	0%
Particleboard									<0.5	<0.5			0%
Plywood	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-97%	-100%	0%
Printing and writing	8	7	6	6	6	4	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	320%	-75%	0%
Roundwood	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5			0%
Softboard and other fibreboards									<0.5	<0.5			0%
Softwood-dressed							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Softwood-roughsawn	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Veneers					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Wastepaper		<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Wood pulp	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5									0%
<b>Grain</b>	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	13	24	35	14	18	9	-49%	-31%	1%
Malt	<0.5	<0.5							<0.5	<0.5			0%
Milled products	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	2	1	1	<0.5	-79%	-97%	0%
Oilseeds	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	12	23	33	12	17	9	-47%	-23%	1%
Pulses	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-38%	-53%	0%
<b>Horticulture</b>	41	9	24	8	26	6	39	9	44	10	13%	8%	2%
Almonds	15	3	7	2	1	<0.5	11	4	3	1	-75%	-74%	0%
Citrus	7	3	7	4	6	3	4	2	15	6	307%	306%	1%
Coffee, tea, herbs and spices	7	<0.5	4	<0.5	7	<0.5	5	<0.5	9	<0.5	74%	153%	0%
Extracts	5	1	4	1	9	1	17	2	15	2	-9%	-33%	1%
Fruit	5	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-31%	-55%	0%
Fruit and vegetable juices	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	58%	32%	0%
Fungi	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	127%	177%	0%
Grapes	<0.5	<0.5											0%

Industry and item											Change 2022-23 to 2023-24			
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	Val %	Vol %
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol				
Nurseries and floriculture	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-42%	-10%	0%	
Other fruit					<0.5	<0.5								0%
Other nuts					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%	
Pome fruit	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			-100%	-100%	0%	
Roots, tubers and bulbs									<0.5	<0.5				0%
Stone fruit	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%	
Vegetables	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	365%	33842%	0%	
<b>Meat</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1,110</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>76%</b>	
Alternative meat – fresh or frozen	70	6	51	5	108	8	51	6	65	10	27%	64%	3%	
Beef – fresh or frozen	726	79	452	52	474	42	534	49	906	90	70%	82%	44%	
Lamb fresh or frozen	250	22	271	26	458	33	398	28	488	38	23%	35%	24%	
Offal	6	1	9	2	13	3	22	5	40	6	79%	25%	2%	
Oils and by-products	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	13	6	14	6	22	11	60%	70%	1%	
Other prepared meat products	10	1	4	<0.5	4	<0.5	7	1	6	1	-16%	-14%	0%	
Poultry – fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%	
Sheep meat fresh or frozen	80	11	76	11	140	17	83	12	43	8	-48%	-33%	2%	
<b>Prepared foods</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>3%</b>	
Beer									<0.5	<0.5				0%
Cereal based	4	1	5	1	11	1	18	2	26	2	40%	9%	1%	
Cider	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	<0.5	<0.5	-84%	-95%	0%	
Cocoa and cocoa products	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	48%	99%	0%	
Condiments	2	<0.5	5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	1	80%	115%	0%	
Honey	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	83%	41%	0%	
Non-alcoholic	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	4	2	6	3	12	6	111%	129%	1%	
Other food preparations	19	1	30	2	23	2	7	<0.5	10	1	36%	96%	0%	
Spirits	2	<0.5	2	1	8	3	6	2	7	3	7%	48%	0%	
Sweeteners	6	3	3	2	3	2	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	148%	78%	0%	
<b>Seafood</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-74%</b>	<b>-70%</b>	<b>0%</b>	
Abalone	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	5	<0.5	1	<0.5	-90%	-91%	0%	
Fish-live or fresh	1	<0.5	34	4	7	1	6	<0.5	1	<0.5	-80%	-67%	0%	
Frozen fish			<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-99%	-100%	0%	
Lobster	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-13%	-31%	0%	
Other	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	365%	2%	0%	
Prepared or preserved	8	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-34%	14%	0%	
Seafood extracts and oils	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-66%	-58%	0%	
<b>Skins and hides</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-66%</b>	<b>-97%</b>	<b>0%</b>	
Cattle hide	<0.5	<0.5												0%
Other skins and hides	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-66%	-97%	0%	
Sheepskin					<0.5	<0.5								0%
<b>Textile, clothing and footwear</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-6%</b>	<b>-5%</b>	<b>2%</b>	
Clothing	6	<0.5	5	<0.5	7	<0.5	7	<0.5	6	<0.5	-21%	9%	0%	
Fabrics	7	1	10	1	6	1	6	1	5	1	-16%	-12%	0%	
Footwear	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-14%	35%	0%	
Leather apparel	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-21%	-30%	0%	
Leather articles	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	0%	11%	0%	
Manchester	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	33%	205%	0%	
Silk Yarn					<0.5	<0.5								0%
Yarn products	15	2	15	2	23	2	19	2	19	2	2%	-4%	1%	
<b>Wine</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-40%</b>	<b>-57%</b>	<b>0%</b>	
Bottle wine	33	17	38	18	36	15	11	4	7	2	-41%	-57%	0%	
Bulk wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	943%	187606%	0%	
Cask wine					<0.5	<0.5								0%
<b>United States Total</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1,597</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>2,061</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>100%</b>	

## Japan

**Table 30: Victorian food and fibre exports to Japan (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Industry and item	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	Val %								
<b>Grain</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>32%</b>
Barley	14	32	45	168	131	362	162	350	60	139	-63%	-60%	3%
Maize					1	3							
Malt	28	33	21	29	19	31	35	50	54	59	57%	17%	3%
Milled products	3	3	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	3	-29%	-39%	0%
Oilseeds	4	6	6	10	87	77	282	271	455	588	61%	117%	25%
Other cereals	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Pulses	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	8%	13%	0%
Sorghum			<0.5	<0.5									0%
Wheat	2	5	16	51	53	131	60	117	29	67	-52%	-43%	2%
<b>Meat</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>30%</b>
Alternative meat – fresh or frozen	3	<0.5	5	<0.5	4	<0.5	5	<0.5	3	<0.5	-47%	-28%	0%
Beef – fresh or frozen	311	40	218	31	288	32	260	30	350	43	35%	45%	19%
Lamb fresh or frozen	53	5	41	4	67	6	64	6	76	7	20%	16%	4%
Live animals			<0.5	<0.5									0%
Offal	57	5	37	4	50	3	48	4	67	6	40%	46%	4%
Oils and by-products			<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	358%	143%	0%
Other prepared meat products	17	2	21	2	24	3	29	3	45	5	52%	54%	2%
Pork – fresh or frozen	5	1	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	-8%	-25%	0%
Sheep meat fresh or frozen	5	1	4	1	7	1	5	1	6	1	19%	17%	0%
<b>Dairy</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>21%</b>
Butter	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	6	1	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	135%	45%	0%
Casein	4	<0.5	5	<0.5	4	<0.5	4	<0.5	6	<0.5	32%	12%	0%
Cheese	379	66	257	52	284	51	319	46	340	53	7%	16%	18%
Fresh milk and cream	2	<0.5	7	1	3	1	1	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Ice cream	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5				<0.5	<0.5				0%
Milk albumin	12	1	11	1	20	1	10	<0.5	10	1	4%	48%	1%
Powdered milk and cream	18	4	13	3	15	3	16	2	20	4	29%	51%	1%
Whey products	4	2	2	1	3	1	8	1	6	1	-21%	-20%	0%
Yoghurt	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
<b>Prepared foods</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-21%</b>	<b>-15%</b>	<b>7%</b>
Beer							<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	423%	254%	0%
Cereal based	7	1	5	3	5	2	4	1	4	1	16%	-33%	0%
Cider	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	161%	150%	0%
Cocoa and cocoa products	39	7	36	7	76	9	80	8	49	8	-38%	-11%	3%
Condiments	34	10	39	10	39	11	49	13	51	11	2%	-20%	3%
Honey	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	129%	1013%	0%
Non-alcoholic	2	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-25%	12%	0%
Other food preparations	74	29	62	25	59	20	28	8	23	7	-18%	-13%	1%
Spirits	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-61%	-47%	0%
Sweeteners	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1283%	7786%	0%
<b>Animal feed</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>6%</b>
Pet food	22	8	20	9	25	9	25	9	21	7	-16%	-20%	1%
Stock feed	77	134	78	175	94	176	69	135	82	143	19%	6%	4%
<b>Horticulture</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-1%</b>	<b>-12%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Almonds	3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5							0%
Citrus	16	9	16	9	15	9	22	13	20	11	-7%	-14%	1%
Coffee, tea, herbs and spices	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	5%	37%	0%
Extracts	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	95%	692%	0%
Fruit	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-41%	-77%	0%
Fruit and vegetable juices	12	4	1	<0.5	3	1	7	2	17	5	158%	158%	1%
Fungi	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	68%	38%	0%
Grapes	46	13	34	11	32	10	24	7	16	4	-34%	-40%	1%
Leaf vegetables and brassicas	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-70%	-63%	0%

Industry and item											Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	Val %
	A\$	Vol											
Nurseries and floriculture	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-22%	-13%	0%
Other fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1726%	4096%	0%
Other nuts		2	<0.5				<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	95%	715%	0%
Perennial vegetables	18	3	15	1	5	1	3	<0.5	4	<0.5	31%	22%	0%
Roots, tubers and bulbs	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-34%	-49%	0%
Stone fruit	<0.5	<0.5						<0.5	<0.5				0%
Vegetables	5	2	12	5	11	3	7	2	3	1	-57%	-74%	0%
<b>Seafood</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-51%</b>	<b>-72%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Abalone	5	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	5	<0.5	3	<0.5	-45%	-47%	0%
Fish-live or fresh	4	<0.5	4	<0.5	8	1	9	1	3	<0.5	-70%	-79%	0%
Frozen fish		<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5				-100%	-100%	0%
Lobster		<0.5	<0.5										0%
Other	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5							0%
Prepared or preserved	6	1	6	1	3	<0.5	5	<0.5	4	<0.5	-19%	-26%	0%
Seafood extracts and oils	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-99%	-98%	0%
Seaweed						<0.5	<0.5				-100%	-100%	0%
<b>Wine</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-24%</b>	<b>-35%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Bottle wine	8	3	11	3	9	2	9	2	7	1	-24%	-35%	0%
Bulk wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-22%	-63%	0%
<b>Textile, clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>199%</b>	<b>1085%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Clothing	2	<0.5	5	<0.5	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	15%	-55%	0%
Fabrics	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	348%	2093%	0%
Footwear	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-29%	-71%	0%
Leather apparel	<0.5	<0.5		<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-67%	-99%	0%
Leather articles	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	157%	17%	0%
Manchester	<0.5	<0.5				<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	771%	-23%	0%
Silk Yarn	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Yarn products	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1147%	3658%	0%
<b>Skins and hides</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Cattle hide					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	5304%	7907%	0%
Other skins and hides	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-99%	-100%	0%
Sheepskin	1	<0.5	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	40%	41%	0%
<b>Animal fibre</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-61%</b>	<b>-61%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Animal fats								<0.5	<0.5				0%
Coarse wool								<0.5	<0.5				0%
Fine wool	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-76%	-84%	0%
Medium wool	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-85%	-80%	0%
Other animal fibres						<0.5	<0.5				-100%	-100%	0%
Wool grease	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-11%	-16%	0%
<b>Forest products</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-79%</b>	<b>-85%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Hardwood-dressed	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Hardwood-roughsawn					<0.5	<0.5							0%
Household and sanitary		<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-80%	-98%	0%
Medium-density fibreboard							3	4	<0.5	<0.5	-89%	-89%	0%
Other forest products	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5							0%
Packaging and industrial					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1634%	23752%	0%
<b>Paper manufactures</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>-58%</b>	<b>0%</b>									
Particleboard	1	1	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-66%	-67%	0%
Plywood								<0.5	<0.5				0%
Printing and writing	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	108%	-57%	0%
Railway sleepers								<0.5	<0.5				0%
Roundwood	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Veneers	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Wastepaper			<0.5	<0.5									0%
Woodchips	69	638	51	585									0%
<b>Japan Total</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>1,071</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>1,096</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>100%</b>

## New Zealand

**Table 31: Victorian food and fibre exports to New Zealand (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Industry and item	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	Val %								
<b>Animal feed</b>	26	21	31	26	33	20	27	20	19	11	-30%	-44%	2%
Pet food	19	10	19	10	23	11	14	5	11	4	-21%	-28%	1%
Stock feed	7	11	12	16	9	9	13	14	8	7	-40%	-50%	1%
<b>Animal fibre</b>	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	8%	56%	0%
Animal fats	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Coarse wool									<0.5	<0.5			0%
Fine wool	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Medium wool	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Other animal fibres	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	472%	3307%	0%
Wool grease							<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	5%	33%	0%
Wool waste	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Yarn products	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	26%	61%	0%
<b>Dairy</b>	53	12	38	8	51	11	53	8	58	8	11%	4%	6%
Butter	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	-56%	-79%	0%
Casein							<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	238%	11%	0%
Cheese	18	3	19	3	22	4	14	2	19	2	34%	23%	2%
Fresh milk and cream	5	4	2	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-96%	-97%	0%
Ice cream	9	2	9	2	13	3	11	2	12	2	15%	16%	1%
Milk albumin	8	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	9	<0.5	8	<0.5	-16%	-2%	1%
Powdered milk and cream	10	2	3	1	9	3	7	2	3	2	-64%	-21%	0%
Whey products	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-1%	8%	0%
Yoghurt	1	<0.5	2	1	3	1	8	1	14	2	76%	34%	1%
<b>Forest products</b>	137	110	150	121	163	139	136	101	130	86	-4%	-15%	13%
Hardboard			<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-54%	-59%	0%
Hardwood-dressed	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	209%	72%	0%
Hardwood-roughsawn	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	25%	4%	0%
Household and sanitary	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	394%	508%	0%
Medium-density fibreboard	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-32%	-41%	0%
Other forest products	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-67%	-42%	0%
Packaging and industrial	69	77	79	85	87	91	76	74	73	65	-4%	-12%	7%
Paper manufactures	28	9	27	9	31	14	32	13	30	9	-6%	-30%	3%
Paper pulp	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Particleboard	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	317%	226%	0%
Plywood	6	3	3	1	3	2	8	3	21	11	168%	275%	2%
Printing and writing	30	19	35	22	33	28	17	10	2	1	-86%	-95%	0%
Roundwood	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Softboard and other fibreboards	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	425%	634%	0%
Softwood-dressed	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-72%	-71%	0%
Softwood-roughsawn	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Veneers	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	8%	173%	0%
Wastepaper	<0.5	<0.5	2	1	2	1	1	1			-100%	-100%	0%
Wood pulp				<0.5	<0.5								0%
<b>Grain</b>	11	16	36	88	135	285	266	395	151	287	-43%	-27%	15%
Barley	<0.5	<0.5	2	7	2	6	13	41			-100%	-100%	0%
Maize	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-14%	8%	0%
Malt	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	51%	101%	0%
Milled products	3	2	7	7	5	7	10	9	7	6	-31%	-35%	1%
Oilseeds	3	4	2	2	3	2	86	40	43	24	-49%	-40%	4%
Other cereals	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	10	80%	13172%	0%	
Pulses	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	1	1	1	4	6	266%	553%	0%
Wheat	4	9	25	69	123	269	156	303	96	241	-39%	-21%	9%
<b>Horticulture</b>	94	30	92	32	102	36	118	34	116	33	-2%	-1%	11%
Almonds	12	1	5	1	7	1	5	1	4	1	-17%	-7%	0%
Citrus	4	3	4	3	4	3	6	5	8	5	17%	18%	1%
Coffee, tea, herbs and spices	12	2	12	2	10	1	17	1	17	1	-1%	-2%	2%
Extracts	26	4	25	4	26	3	30	2	22	3	-29%	23%	2%
Fruit	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	4	1	4	1	5	1	12%	21%	0%
Fruit and vegetable juices	2	1	3	2	5	3	6	4	5	2	-19%	-45%	0%
Grapes	7	2	9	3	8	2	20	5	24	5	16%	-2%	2%

Industry and item											Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	Val %
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol			
Leaf vegetables and brassicas	<0.5	<0.5							<0.5	<0.5			0%
Nurseries and floriculture			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-1%	64%	0%
Other fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-71%	-47%	0%
Other nuts	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-86%	-91%	0%
Pome fruit	9	7	8	6	9	7	8	6	7	4	-20%	-27%	1%
Roots, tubers and bulbs	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-48%	171%	0%
Stone fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	282%	200%	0%
Vegetables	18	10	23	12	27	14	19	9	26	10	32%	17%	3%
<b>Meat</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-34%</b>	<b>-4%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Alternative meat – fresh or frozen							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Beef – fresh or frozen	16	2	2	1	2	<0.5	5	1	3	1	-38%	-31%	0%
Eggs	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	17%	-88%	0%
Lamb fresh or frozen	10	1	8	1	11	2	13	2	11	2	-17%	-23%	1%
Live animals	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-94%	-98%	0%
Offal	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	1	6%	66%	0%
Oils and by-products	32	2	17	2	11	1	26	2	7	1	-73%	-54%	1%
Other prepared meat products	5	1	6	1	7	1	11	2	11	2	-1%	21%	1%
Pork – fresh or frozen	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	<0.5	5	1	501%	164%	0%
Poultry – fresh or frozen					<0.5	<0.5		<0.5	<0.5				0%
Prepared or preserved	3	<0.5	2	1	2	<0.5	3	1	1	<0.5	-62%	-29%	0%
Sheep meat fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	253%	365%	0%
<b>Prepared foods</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>-10%</b>	<b>38%</b>
Beer							1	1	7	7	600%	408%	1%
Cereal based	52	11	56	13	56	16	48	12	49	12	1%	<0.5%	5%
Cider	6	2	7	3	6	2	5	2	2	1	-67%	-66%	0%
Cocoa and cocoa products	103	19	94	17	94	20	85	14	96	14	14%	-1%	9%
Condiments	30	9	33	11	37	11	34	9	34	8	0%	-6%	3%
Honey	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		<0.5	<0.5				0%
Non-alcoholic	23	12	25	13	32	18	27	12	35	14	29%	20%	3%
Other food preparations	121	21	115	19	80	18	91	24	111	37	22%	52%	11%
Spirits	8	4	6	3	8	3	13	6	14	7	3%	9%	1%
Sweeteners	29	11	40	13	33	8	35	39	39	8	12%	-79%	4%
<b>Seafood</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-30%</b>	<b>-6%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Abalone					<0.5	<0.5					-100%	-100%	0%
Fish-live or fresh	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-89%	-98%	0%
Frozen fish	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	353%	1118%	0%
Other	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-100%	-100%	0%
Prepared or preserved	5	1	3	1	5	1	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	131%	142%	0%
Seafood extracts and oils	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	4	<0.5	8	<0.5	5	<0.5	-39%	-35%	0%
Seaweed	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-9%	-1%	0%
<b>Skins and hides</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>270%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Cattle hide			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5		<0.5	<0.5				0%
Other skins and hides	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	34%	27%	0%
Sheepskin			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	69307%	978977%	0%
<b>Textile, clothing and footwear</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>10%</b>
Clothing	29	1	26	1	36	1	38	1	37	1	-4%	-11%	4%
Fabrics	6	1	9	1	11	2	10	1	8	1	-21%	-27%	1%
<b>Footwear</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Leather apparel	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-23%	-22%	0%
Leather articles	5	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	5	<0.5	7	<0.5	41%	3%	1%
Manchester	4	<0.5	3	<0.5	5	<0.5	7	<0.5	4	<0.5	-42%	-55%	0%
Silk Yarn	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	8866%	14572%	0%
Yarn products	33	9	35	7	36	5	30	4	31	6	5%	25%	3%
<b>Wine</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-4%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Bottle wine	14	6	13	5	15	6	15	5	15	5	-4%	17%	1%
Bulk wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-8%	-9%	0%
Cask wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5							0%
<b>New Zealand Total</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>-9%</b>	<b>-20%</b>	<b>100%</b>

## Indonesia

**Table 32: Victorian food and fibre exports to Indonesia (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Industry and item											Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	Val %
	A\$	Vol											
<b>Animal feed</b>	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	-29%	-23%	0%
Pet food	1	<0.5	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-31%	-26%	0%
Stock feed	<0.5	1	1	3	<0.5	1	1	1	<0.5	1	-22%	-20%	0%
<b>Animal fibre</b>							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Yarn products							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
<b>Dairy</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>-3%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>20%</b>
Butter	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	128%	59%	0%
Cheese	19	3	15	2	18	3	22	2	22	3	3%	13%	2%
Fresh milk and cream	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	93%	115%	0%
Ice cream	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	841%	449%	0%
Milk albumin	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	4	<0.5	3	<0.5	4	<0.5	79%	185%	0%
Powdered milk and cream	105	25	95	24	152	30	157	24	153	34	-3%	43%	15%
Whey products	19	9	18	9	27	11	24	8	17	9	-30%	20%	2%
Yoghurt	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	41%	119%	0%
<b>Forest products</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>-5%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Hardwood-dressed	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-87%	-89%	0%
Hardwood-roughsawn											<0.5	<0.5	0%
Household and sanitary	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-51%	-64%	0%
Medium-density fibreboard	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6%	-3%	0%
Other forest products	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			0%
Packaging and industrial	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	6	4	6	6	7%	53%	1%
Paper manufactures	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-88%	-98%	0%
<b>Particleboard</b>											<0.5	<0.5	0%
Plywood			<0.5	<0.5									0%
Printing and writing	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	178%	97%	0%
Roundwood			<0.5	2									0%
Softwood-dressed											<0.5	<0.5	0%
Softwood-roughsawn	<0.5	<0.5									1	2	0%
Wastepaper	18	108	36	156	58	171	36	151	33	152	-8%	1%	3%
<b>Grain</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>-22%</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>29%</b>
Barley			1	3	1	1					<0.5	<0.5	0%
Malt	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	2	19	5	8	3	10	-54%	32%	0%
Milled products	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	2	1	4	3	10	7	158%	127%	1%
Oilseeds	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	11	4	7	4	-40%	<0.5%	1%
Other cereals			<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Pulses	7	6	7	9	7	8	12	13	10	11	-14%	-18%	1%
Wheat	6	13	143	414	204	504	336	591	257	608	-23%	3%	26%
<b>Horticulture</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>-2%</b>	<b>11%</b>
Almonds	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	8	1	3	1	2	<0.5	-43%	-42%	0%
Berry fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-11%	6%	0%
Citrus	4	3	5	3	6	4	7	4	7	4	1%	-9%	1%
Coffee, tea, herbs and spices	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	166%	140%	0%
Extracts	2	1	3	1	3	1	7	2	4	2	-36%	-23%	0%
Fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	52%	41%	0%
Fruit and vegetable juices	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-22%	-28%	0%
Grapes	41	13	55	17	74	21	75	22	85	23	14%	3%	9%
Leaf vegetables and brassicas	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	18%	4%	0%
Other fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-1%	-6%	0%
Other nuts	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	12%	-2%	0%
Perennial vegetables	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	29%	28%	0%

Industry and item											Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	Val %
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol			
Pome fruit	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	0%	-31%	0%
Roots, tubers and bulbs	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-75%	-90%	0%
Squashes and fruiting vegetables	<0.5	<0.5							<0.5	<0.5			0%
Stone fruit	3	1	2	1	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	1	52%	98%	0%
Vegetables	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	58%	39%	0%
Vegetables (fresh or dried)	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5									0%
<b>Meat</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>28%</b>
Alternative meat – fresh or frozen							<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	345%	318%	0%
Beef – fresh or frozen	183	31	88	20	115	22	131	24	199	37	51%	54%	20%
Lamb fresh or frozen	7	1	4	<0.5	8	1	14	2	8	1	-45%	-40%	1%
Live animals	2	1	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	182%	94%	0%
Offal	34	13	31	12	50	14	43	14	43	16	0%	14%	4%
Oils and by-products	8	2	9	1	18	3	13	1	7	1	-46%	-34%	1%
Other prepared meat products			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	11625%	70528%	0%
Pork – fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5						<0.5	<0.5				0%
Sheep meat fresh or frozen	5	1	4	1	7	1	8	1	11	2	48%	39%	1%
<b>Prepared foods</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-35%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Beer							<0.5	<0.5	2	2	1765%	2058%	0%
Cereal based	59	10	60	11	34	6	47	8	23	3	-51%	-55%	2%
Cider							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Cocoa and cocoa products	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-33%	-17%	0%
Condiments	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	3	1	-9%	19%	0%
Non-alcoholic	5	<0.5	5	<0.5	7	<0.5	6	<0.5	7	1	33%	218%	1%
Other food preparations	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	50%	58%	0%
Spirits	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-46%	-50%	0%
Sweeteners	3	2	2	1	3	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	6	-4%	34486%	0%
<b>Seafood</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-28%</b>	<b>-23%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Abalone			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	8%	<0.5%	0%
Fish-live or fresh	1	<0.5	8	1	16	2	24	2	17	1	-29%	-24%	2%
Frozen fish			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5								0%
Other					<0.5	<0.5							0%
Seafood extracts and oils	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	45%	37%	0%
<b>Skins and hides</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-35%</b>	<b>-23%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Cattle hide					<0.5	<0.5	2	1	1	<0.5	-48%	-46%	0%
Other skins and hides	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	1	2	44%	23%	0%
Sheepskin	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	-81%	-80%	0%
<b>Textile, clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>335%</b>	<b>4461%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Clothing	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-13%	115%	0%
Fabrics	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-52%	-29%	0%
Footwear	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	205%	277%	0%
Leather apparel	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			0%
Leather articles	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	229%	3969%	0%
Manchester	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-65%	-97%	0%
Silk Yarn					<0.5	<0.5							0%
Yarn products	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	4	<0.5	19	5	429%	6244%	2%
<b>Wine</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-31%</b>	<b>-98%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Bottle wine	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	5	<0.5	<0.5	-31%	-98%	0%
Bulk wine	<0.5	<0.5											0%
<b>Indonesia Total</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>-3%</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>100%</b>

## Singapore

**Table 33: Victorian food and fibre exports to Singapore (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Industry and item	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Change 2022-23 to 2023-24			
	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	Val %									
<b>Animal feed</b>	4	2	2	2	2	1	5	1	2	1	-61%	6%	0%	
Pet food	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	5%	5%	0%	
Stock feed	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	-77%	7%	0%	
<b>Animal fibre</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>-11%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>50%</b>	
Animal fats	<0.5	<0.5											0%	
Fine wool											<0.5	<0.5	0%	
Inedible tallow	126	134	118	107	186	94	524	253	466	308	-11%	22%	50%	
Wool waste												-100%	-100%	0%
Yarn products							<0.5	<0.5					0%	
<b>Dairy</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>17%</b>	
Butter	12	1	14	2	16	2	8	1	12	1	46%	41%	1%	
Cheese	29	5	33	5	35	5	32	4	38	5	21%	24%	4%	
Fresh milk and cream	26	24	22	21	28	26	39	29	36	26	-7%	-10%	4%	
Ice cream	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	65%	17%	0%	
Milk albumin	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5									0%	
Powdered milk and cream	34	8	33	7	51	10	20	4	26	7	27%	58%	3%	
Whey products	5	2	3	1	12	3	13	3	13	5	-2%	52%	1%	
Yoghurt	24	5	24	5	21	4	23	4	26	5	16%	16%	3%	
<b>Forest products</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-43%</b>	<b>-40%</b>	<b>0%</b>	
Hardwood-dressed					<0.5	<0.5							0%	
Hardwood-roughsawn					<0.5	<0.5							0%	
Household and sanitary	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-50%	-92%	0%	
Medium-density fibreboard							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%	
Other forest products							<0.5	<0.5					0%	
Packaging and industrial	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-89%	-94%	0%	
Paper manufactures	1	1	2	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-26%	-31%	0%	
Particleboard	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%	
Plywood	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-93%	-80%	0%	
Printing and writing	<0.5	<0.5	2	2	2	2	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	-62%	-22%	0%	
Roundwood					<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	-64%	-72%	0%	
Softwood-roughsawn	<0.5	<0.5											0%	
Wastepaper	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1			<0.5	<0.5			0%	
<b>Grain</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-16%</b>	<b>-7%</b>	<b>2%</b>	
Barley	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	7	18	16	28	11	18	-32%	-35%	1%	
Maize	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-21%</b>	<b>-36%</b>	<b>0%</b>										
Malt	<0.5	<0.5	2	4	4	6	3	4	2	2	-31%	-32%	0%	
Milled products	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	11%	8%	0%	
Oilseeds	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	6	2	4	2	-39%	-3%	0%	
Other cereals	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-55%	-78%	0%	
Pulses	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-10%	-15%	0%	
Wheat	9	22	<0.5	1	14	32	<0.5	<0.5	4	9	9975%	17530%	0%	
<b>Horticulture</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>6%</b>	
Almonds	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	92%	65%	0%	
Berry fruit	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1766%</b>	<b>1021%</b>	<b>0%</b>										
Citrus	6	5	6	4	5	4	5	3	6	4	16%	46%	1%	
Coffee, tea, herbs and spices	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	51%	107%	0%	
Extracts	4	1	3	<0.5	4	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2%	47%	0%	
Fruit	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	2%	28%	0%	
Fruit and vegetable juices	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	1	115%	161%	0%	
Fungi	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-70%	-97%	0%	
Grapes	12	3	7	2	13	4	13	3	11	2	-19%	-31%	1%	
Leaf vegetables and brassicas	9	3	9	2	10	2	8	2	11	3	41%	41%	1%	
Nurseries and floriculture	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-89%	-94%	0%	
Other fruit	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	1	79%	150%	0%	
Other nuts	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-99%	-100%	0%	
Perennial vegetables	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	18%	12%	0%	

Industry and item											Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	Val %
	A\$	Vol											
Pome fruit	6	3	4	2	6	3	4	2	2	1	-39%	-54%	0%
Roots, tubers and bulbs	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	29%	29%	0%
Squashes and fruiting vegetables	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	156%	118%	0%
Stone fruit	9	2	9	2	9	2	9	2	12	3	29%	50%	1%
Vegetables	3	1	3	1	4	1	2	1	2	<0.5	8%	-28%	0%
Vegetables (fresh or dried)	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-92%	-92%	0%
<b>Meat</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>-6%</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>15%</b>
Alternative meat – fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			0%
Beef – fresh or frozen	27	3	30	2	31	2	27	2	30	2	14%	18%	3%
Eggs	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-27%	-29%	0%
Lamb fresh or frozen	21	2	18	2	25	3	34	4	26	3	-25%	-25%	3%
Offal	5	2	6	2	7	2	7	2	8	2	17%	10%	1%
Oils and by-products	5	5	2	2	1	1	39	21	30	21	-23%	1%	3%
Other prepared meat products	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-9%	-9%	0%
Pork – fresh or frozen	6	1	9	2	10	2	5	1	22	3	340%	221%	2%
Poultry – fresh or frozen	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-34%	-12%	0%
Prepared or preserved	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	312%	202%	0%
Sheep meat fresh or frozen	28	4	26	4	28	4	37	6	24	5	-35%	-11%	3%
<b>Prepared foods</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-4%</b>	<b>-18%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Beer							<0.5	<0.5	2	1	2294%	3686%	0%
Cereal based	8	2	7	1	13	2	16	3	12	2	-26%	-56%	1%
Cider	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-57%	-73%	0%
Cocoa and cocoa products	8	1	6	1	6	2	4	1	5	1	24%	-2%	1%
Condiments	5	1	4	1	4	1	3	1	3	1	-5%	-13%	0%
Honey	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	366%	135%	0%
Non-alcoholic	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	33%	-1%	0%
Other food preparations	13	3	13	4	12	2	9	1	10	1	9%	-20%	1%
Spirits	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	-68%	-88%	0%
Sweeteners	1	1	1	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	25%	41%	0%
<b>Seafood</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-7%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Abalone	7	<0.5	3	<0.5	5	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	-27%	-45%	0%
Fish-live or fresh	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	5	<0.5	286%	214%	1%
Frozen fish	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	88%	-35%	0%
Lobster	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	-10%	-23%	0%
Other	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-31%	-33%	0%
Prepared or preserved	12	<0.5	12	<0.5	12	<0.5	25	<0.5	19	<0.5	-21%	-23%	2%
Seafood extracts and oils	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	222%	73%	0%
Seaweed	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5							0%
<b>Skins and hides</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>162%</b>	<b>376%</b>	<b>0%</b>									
Cattle hide	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	127%	324%	0%
Other skins and hides	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	198%	451%	0%
<b>Textile, clothing and footwear</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-33%</b>	<b>-30%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Clothing	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-13%	64%	0%
Fabrics	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	81%	14%	0%
<b>Footwear</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-90%</b>	<b>-93%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Leather apparel	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	26%	-19%	0%
Leather articles	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	-35%	76%	0%
Manchester	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-61%	-77%	0%
Yarn products	6	1	7	1	5	1	8	1	6	<0.5	-26%	-33%	1%
<b>Wine</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-13%</b>	<b>-51%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Bottle wine	7	2	9	2	10	2	10	4	9	2	-12%	-51%	1%
Bulk wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-55%	-72%	0%
Cask wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5							0%
<b>Singapore Total</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>-6%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>100%</b>

## South Korea

**Table 34: Victorian food and fibre exports to South Korea (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Industry and item	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	Val %
<b>Animal feed</b>	34	56	38	82	34	67	26	43	49	94	85%	116%	5%
Pet food	7	2	7	2	7	2	8	2	7	2	-11%	-17%	1%
Stock feed	28	54	31	80	27	65	18	41	42	91	126%	123%	5%
<b>Animal fibre</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-30%</b>	<b>-17%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Coarse wool		<0.5	<0.5		1	<0.5							0%
Fine wool	15	1	15	1	20	1	17	1	13	1	-25%	-12%	1%
Medium wool	17	1	18	2	21	2	10	1	6	1	-40%	-23%	1%
Other animal fibres	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5							0%
Wool grease	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5							0%
Yarn products									<0.5	<0.5			0%
<b>Dairy</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>12%</b>
Butter	5	1	7	1	20	3	9	1	23	3	144%	125%	3%
Cheese	<b>41</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>33%</b>	<b>6%</b>
Fresh milk and cream	2	1	2	1	3	2	18	5	10	3	-46%	-27%	1%
Ice cream	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	5	<0.5	62%	55%	1%
Milk albumin	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-62%	824%	0%
Powdered milk and cream	16	4	7	2	17	3	6	1	10	3	62%	166%	1%
Whey products	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	35%	29%	0%
Yoghurt	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5							0%
<b>Forest products</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-55%</b>	<b>-62%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Hardwood-roughsawn	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5									0%
Household and sanitary			<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-54%</b>	<b>-94%</b>	<b>0%</b>							
Medium-density fibreboard							<0.5	1			-100%	-100%	0%
Packaging and industrial	3	5	5	7	6	6	5	5	3	3	-33%	-42%	0%
Paper manufactures	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-87%	-46%	0%
Plywood									<0.5	<0.5			0%
Printing and writing	<0.5	<0.5	3	3	2	2	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-96%	-99%	0%
Roundwood	1	1	17	155	11	98	1	3	<0.5	1	-89%	-64%	0%
Softwood-roughsawn	1	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	4%	3%	0%
Wastepaper	1	7	1	10	1	4	3	8	1	2	-82%	-77%	0%
<b>Grain</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>-16%</b>	<b>-43%</b>	<b>18%</b>
Barley	1	3	1	5	13	27	18	31	12	29	-32%	-8%	1%
Maize	3	4	6	11	23	48	18	30	28	44	53%	49%	3%
Malt	22	26	7	9	11	16	22	26	9	8	-56%	-69%	1%
Milled products	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-62%	-34%	0%
Oilseeds	1	1	4	6	6	9	41	16	104	71	154%	333%	12%
Other cereals			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-65%	-95%	0%
Pulses	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	1	1	105%	146%	0%
Wheat	1	4	3	8	27	61	92	189	7	13	-93%	-93%	1%
<b>Horticulture</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>111%</b>	<b>6%</b>
Almonds	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5							0%
Citrus	2	1	3	1	3	2	7	3	11	6	61%	93%	1%
Coffee, tea, herbs and spices	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	28%	20%	0%
Extracts	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	19%	91%	0%
Fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5							0%
Fruit and vegetable juices	2	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	4	1	31%	20%	0%
Fungi			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	54%	32%	0%
Grapes	41	8	23	5	23	4	18	3	38	8	117%	153%	4%
Leaf vegetables and brassicas	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-18%	-21%	0%
Nurseries and floriculture	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-40%	-43%	0%
Other nuts	<0.5	<0.5											0%

Industry and item											Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	Val %
	A\$	Vol											
Perennial vegetables	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	-74%	8%	0%
Roots, tubers and bulbs	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	1	1	NA	NA	0%
Stone fruit			1	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5			0%
Vegetables	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-36%	-26%	0%
<b>Meat</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>51%</b>
Alternative meat – fresh or frozen	12	1	14	1	24	2	24	2	27	3	12%	43%	3%
Beef – fresh or frozen	163	21	128	19	186	21	194	22	244	30	26%	37%	27%
Lamb fresh or frozen	64	7	68	8	85	8	140	14	138	15	-1%	9%	15%
Live animals							1	<0.5	2	<0.5	162%	-78%	0%
Offal	26	5	21	4	30	5	21	4	24	5	11%	23%	3%
Oils and by-products	4	3	5	3	10	4	11	5	11	6	-1%	24%	1%
Other prepared meat products	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	1	2	1	-34%	23%	0%
Pork – fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	1	1	<0.5	1	1	18%	13%	0%
Poultry – fresh or frozen	2	2			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Prepared or preserved	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-17%	-12%	0%
Sheep meat fresh or frozen	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	5	1	86%	287%	1%
<b>Prepared foods</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0%</b>	<b>-21%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Beer									<0.5	<0.5			0%
Cereal based	6	1	5	1	6	1	8	1	7	1	-8%	-13%	1%
Cider	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	-53%	-55%	0%
Cocoa and cocoa products	10	1	10	2	7	1	7	1	7	1	-4%	-21%	1%
Condiments	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	87%	60%	0%
Honey	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-63%	-59%	0%
Non-alcoholic	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	39%	-7%	0%
Other food preparations	33	5	18	3	5	<0.5	5	<0.5	6	<0.5	25%	60%	1%
Spirits	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	132%	57%	0%
Sweeteners	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	10%	-3%	0%
<b>Seafood</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-43%</b>	<b>-46%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Abalone							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Fish-live or fresh	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	4	<0.5	2	<0.5	-49%	-46%	0%
Frozen fish							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Other							<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-9%	-32%	0%
Prepared or preserved	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	718%	1877%	0%
Seafood extracts and oils	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Seaweed	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5									0%
<b>Skins and hides</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>0%</b>									
Other skins and hides	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-36%	29%	0%
Sheepskin									<0.5	<0.5			0%
<b>Textile, clothing and footwear</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>-62%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Clothing	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	19%	23%	0%
Fabrics	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	612%	397%	0%
Footwear	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	12901%	2374%	0%
Leather apparel	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Leather articles	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1277%	123%	0%
Manchester	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	314%	2151%	0%
Yarn products	4	<0.5	5	<0.5	4	<0.5	5	2	6	1	29%	-64%	1%
<b>Wine</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-31%</b>	<b>-39%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Bottle wine	2	<0.5	6	1	5	1	5	1	4	1	-30%	-39%	0%
Bulk wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-61%	-50%	0%
Cask wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5							0%
<b>South Korea Total</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>-15%</b>	<b>100%</b>

## Vietnam

**Table 35: Victorian food and fibre exports to Vietnam (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Industry and item	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	Val %								
<b>Animal feed</b>	5	4	2	1	1	2	11	14	25	32	133%	123%	4%
Pet food	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Stock feed	5	4	2	1	1	2	11	14	25	32	133%	123%	4%
<b>Animal fibre</b>			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-44%	-26%	0%
Fine wool							1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-63%	-50%	0%
Medium wool							1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-29%	-13%	0%
Other animal fibres			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
<b>Dairy</b>	42	20	53	24	60	23	39	12	91	22	131%	84%	13%
Butter	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-73%	-74%	0%
Cheese	7	1	7	1	7	1	9	1	12	2	33%	35%	2%
Fresh milk and cream	17	15	19	16	19	15	12	7	12	6	0%	-14%	2%
Ice cream	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	116%	33%	0%
Milk albumin	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-55%	-46%	0%
Powdered milk and cream	15	4	26	7	31	6	15	3	63	14	313%	358%	9%
Whey products	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-66%	-94%	0%
Yoghurt	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	13%	23%	0%
<b>Forest products</b>	6	24	17	120	24	116	10	30	10	40	7%	35%	2%
Hardboard			<0.5	<0.5								0%	
Hardwood-dressed							<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	117%	130%	0%
Hardwood-roughsawn			<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Household and sanitary							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Medium-density fibreboard	<0.5	<0.5										0%	
Packaging and industrial	1	<0.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	11%	25%	0%
Paper manufactures	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	32%	74%	0%
Particleboard					<0.5	<0.5						0%	
Plywood								<0.5	<0.5			0%	
Printing and writing	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	174%	409686%	0%
Roundwood	1	2	10	86	11	84	1	4	1	8	128%	121%	0%
Softwood-roughsawn	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	-33%	113%	0%
Veneers			<0.5	<0.5								0%	
Wastepaper	3	20	4	30	9	28	5	23	5	28	-5%	19%	1%
<b>Grain</b>	75	129	243	643	283	636	298	557	222	419	-25%	-25%	32%
Barley	3	10	44	147	83	226	32	68	19	45	-41%	-35%	3%
Malt	43	62	52	83	44	66	43	60	67	69	57%	15%	10%
Milled products	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-33%	-55%	0%
Oilseeds					<0.5	<0.5	1	1	1	<0.5	-43%	-60%	0%
Other cereals	<0.5	<0.5	1	5	3	7	1	1	<0.5	1	-47%	-40%	0%
Pulses	4	5	3	5	3	6	2	3	2	4	18%	16%	0%
Wheat	24	51	142	402	151	332	219	424	133	301	-39%	-29%	19%
<b>Horticulture</b>	81	17	88	21	120	26	128	32	88	23	-31%	-28%	13%
Almonds	23	3	39	8	30	5	40	9	40	11	-1%	11%	6%
Citrus	6	3	7	4	8	4	13	6	9	5	-33%	-26%	1%
Coffee, tea, herbs and spices	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1%	-7%	0%
Extracts	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	118%	122%	0%
Fruit	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	102%	314%	0%
Fruit and vegetable juices	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-6%	-13%	0%
Fungi	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-14%	650%	0%
Grapes	43	9	34	8	70	14	65	14	30	6	-53%	-53%	4%
Leaf vegetables and brassicas	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-18%	-22%	0%
Nurseries and floriculture								<0.5	<0.5			0%	
Oils and extracts					<0.5	<0.5						0%	
Other fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Other nuts	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Perennial vegetables	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	63%	85%	0%
Pome fruit					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-92%	-92%	0%

Industry and item											Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	Val %
	A\$	Vol											
Roots, tubers and bulbs	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	37%	66%	0%
Squashes and fruiting vegetables			<0.5	<0.5									0%
Stone fruit	5	<0.5	4	<0.5	7	<0.5	5	<0.5	7	<0.5	33%	30%	1%
Vegetables	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	<0.5	<0.5	-84%	-93%	0%
Vegetables (fresh or dried)			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-99%	-98%	0%
<b>Meat</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>9%</b>
Alternative meat – fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Beef – fresh or frozen	31	5	26	5	33	5	30	5	37	5	22%	-5%	5%
Lamb fresh or frozen	4	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	6	<0.5	4	<0.5	-36%	-26%	1%
Live animals	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-36%	-58%	0%
Offal	6	4	6	4	3	2	6	3	12	6	100%	101%	2%
Oils and by-products	5	2	6	2	5	1	6	1	6	2	-1%	10%	1%
Other prepared meat products	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	175%	171%	0%
Pork – fresh or frozen	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	<0.5	-50%	-63%	0%
Poultry – fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	25%	44%	0%
Prepared or preserved	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5			1	1	2	1	131%	91%	0%
Sheep meat fresh or frozen	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	-29%	-30%	0%
<b>Prepared foods</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>9%</b>
Beer									<0.5	<0.5			0%
Cereal based	16	1	26	2	41	2	40	2	49	3	22%	15%	7%
Cider	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5									0%
Cocoa and cocoa products	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	6	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-58%	-45%	0%
Condiments	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	1	133%	687%	0%
Honey	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	29%	<0.5%	0%
Non-alcoholic	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	-6%	36%	0%
Other food preparations	10	1	5	<0.5	4	<0.5	7	<0.5	6	<0.5	-18%	-37%	1%
Spirits	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-79%	-79%	0%
Sweeteners	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	127%	12%	0%
<b>Seafood</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>8%</b>
Abalone	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	3	<0.5	1	<0.5	-75%	-61%	0%
Fish-live or fresh	2	<0.5	8	1	11	1	6	1	6	<0.5	-8%	-25%	1%
Frozen fish	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	17%	88%	0%
Lobster			4	<0.5	21	<0.5	18	<0.5	44	1	139%	107%	6%
Other		<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-37%	131%	0%
Prepared or preserved		<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-41%	3%	0%
Seafood extracts and oils		<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
<b>Skins and hides</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>10518%</b>	<b>0%</b>									
Cattle hide	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-5%	1044%	0%
Other skins and hides	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5					0%
<b>Textile, clothing and footwear</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>856%</b>	<b>1606%</b>	<b>11%</b>
Clothing	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-41%	133%	0%
Fabrics	<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	1	2	1	16%	26%	0%
Footwear	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Leather apparel	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Leather articles	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	57%	111%	0%
Manchester	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-47%	-66%	0%
Silk Yarn	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Yarn products	5	<0.5	3	<0.5	5	<0.5	5	<0.5	71	20	1257%	7374%	10%
<b>Wine</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-45%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>0%</b>								
Bottle wine	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-43%	35%	0%
Bulk wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-87%	-87%	0%
Cask wine			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5							0%
<b>Vietnam Total</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>-13%</b>	<b>100%</b>

## Malaysia

**Table 36: Victorian food and fibre exports to Malaysia (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Industry and item	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	Val %
<b>Animal feed</b>	13	19	14	15	10	11	10	11	12	14	27%	28%	2%
Pet food	2	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	-34%	-40%	0%
Stock feed	11	18	12	14	8	10	8	9	11	13	45%	40%	2%
<b>Animal fibre</b>	<b>4</b>	<0.5	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<0.5	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>447%</b>	<b>5368%</b>	<b>0%</b>
Fine wool	2	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Inedible tallow			4	4	49	22			3	2			0%
Medium wool	2	<0.5			1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Other animal fibres	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Wool waste			<0.5	<0.5									0%
Yarn products	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-85%	-50%	0%
<b>Dairy</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>29%</b>
Butter	10	1	14	2	9	1	12	1	13	1	8%	8%	2%
Casein									<0.5	<0.5			0%
Cheese	50	8	71	12	67	11	48	6	67	9	41%	47%	10%
Fresh milk and cream	25	24	22	21	22	20	16	12	12	9	-28%	-29%	2%
Ice cream	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	64%	50%	0%
Milk albumin					<0.5	<0.5							0%
Powdered milk and cream	46	13	52	16	75	22	47	13	83	21	76%	60%	12%
Whey products	5	3	7	5	5	2	4	2	11	7	144%	173%	2%
Yoghurt	5	1	7	1	5	1	5	1	7	1	35%	20%	1%
<b>Forest products</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Hardwood-dressed	1	1	1	<0.5	2	1	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	-83%	-83%	0%
Hardwood-roughsawn	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	872%	236%	0%
Household and sanitary	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-99%	-100%	0%
Medium-density fibreboard	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Other forest products			<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5			0%
Packaging and industrial	9	10	9	10	13	10	10	7	12	12	21%	78%	2%
Paper manufactures	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	161%	626%	0%
Particleboard									<0.5	<0.5			0%
Plywood	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Printing and writing	12	12	4	5	9	9	1	1	<0.5	<0.5	-72%	-82%	0%
Roundwood			<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	1			-100%	-100%	0%
Softboard and other fibreboards			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	NA	NA	0%
Softwood-dressed							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Softwood-roughsawn	1	1	<0.5	1	1	<0.5	1	2	2	3	119%	103%	0%
Wastepaper	7	68	3	30	9	31	14	57	14	78	5%	38%	2%
<b>Grain</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>-63%</b>	<b>-54%</b>	<b>18%</b>
Barley	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	53%	90%	0%
Maize			1	2	2	5	<0.5	1			-100%	-100%	0%
Malt	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	1	2	2	2	2	37%	<0.5%	0%
Milled products	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	72%	315%	0%
Oilseeds	26	32	14	22	24	25	67	55	28	33	-58%	-39%	4%
Other cereals	<0.5	<0.5	3	9	2	6	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	NA	NA	0%
Pulses	1	2	1	1	2	3	5	4	2	2	-58%	-55%	0%
Wheat	20	41	46	128	75	161	260	475	88	204	-66%	-57%	13%
<b>Horticulture</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-10%</b>	<b>-10%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Almonds	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	322%	500%	0%
Berry fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	142%	162%	0%
Citrus	6	6	6	4	5	3	4	3	5	3	13%	5%	1%
Coffee, tea, herbs and spices	3	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-26%	-40%	0%
Extracts	3	1	3	2	6	6	2	1	2	<0.5	-1%	-29%	0%
Fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	53%	20%	0%
Fruit and vegetable juices	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	45%	127%	0%
Fungi	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	35%	<0.5%	0%
Grapes	15	4	8	2	11	3	14	4	9	2	-38%	-48%	1%
Leaf vegetables and brassicas	3	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	18%	22%	0%

Industry and item													Change 2022-23 to 2023-24	
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	Val %	
	A\$	Vol												
Other fruit	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	28%	205%	0%	
Other nuts	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	39%	102%	0%	
Perennial vegetables	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-29%	-36%	0%	
Pome fruit	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-42%	-52%	0%	
Roots, tubers and bulbs	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	58%	144%	0%	
Squashes and fruiting vegetables	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-91%	-85%	0%	
Stone fruit	5	1	5	1	5	1	3	1	5	1	41%	79%	1%	
Vegetables	3	4	2	1	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-44%	-41%	0%	
Vegetables (fresh or dried)	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-100%	-100%	0%	
<b>Meat</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-10%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>29%</b>	
Alternative meat – fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	291%	416%	0%	
Beef – fresh or frozen	61	9	45	6	62	7	66	7	62	8	-6%	22%	9%	
Lamb fresh or frozen	35	4	36	5	53	6	43	5	23	3	-46%	-29%	3%	
Live animals	5	1	6	1	5	1	7	1	4	1	-42%	-26%	1%	
Offal	13	3	8	2	12	3	11	3	15	5	35%	80%	2%	
Oils and by-products	<0.5	<0.5	5	18	3	2	2	1	10	8	467%	872%	2%	
Other prepared meat products			<0.5	<0.5									0%	
Pork – fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2	1	3	1	105%	38%	0%	
Prepared or preserved	<0.5	<0.5					1	<0.5	1	<0.5	50%	19%	0%	
Sheep meat fresh or frozen	84	12	96	14	111	14	87	14	75	15	-13%	11%	11%	
<b>Prepared foods</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>-8%</b>	<b>8%</b>	
Beer							<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	6765%	7709%	0%	
Cereal based	30	5	26	6	19	3	11	2	13	2	14%	12%	2%	
Cider	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-78%	-87%	0%	
Cocoa and cocoa products	14	3	19	6	22	7	24	6	22	5	-8%	-18%	3%	
Condiments	3	1	4	1	3	1	2	<0.5	2	<0.5	10%	8%	0%	
Honey	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	16%	37%	0%	
Non-alcoholic	2	<0.5	3	1	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	-17%	-8%	0%	
Other food preparations	7	1	4	1	4	1	7	1	11	1	48%	4%	2%	
Spirits	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-93%	-94%	0%	
Sweeteners	<0.5	<0.5	1	6	1	5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-23%	-10%	0%	
<b>Seafood</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>-41%</b>	<b>-64%</b>	<b>0%</b>	
Abalone	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-52%	-6%	0%	
Fish-live or fresh	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-89%	-92%	0%	
Frozen fish	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-100%	-100%	0%	
Lobster	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-53%	-80%	0%	
Other	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	-32%	-35%	0%	
Prepared or preserved	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	91%	245%	0%	
Seafood extracts and oils			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	55%	-44%	0%	
Seaweed			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-12%	-15%	0%	
<b>Skins and hides</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>2454%</b>	<b>3039%</b>	<b>0%</b>										
Other skins and hides			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2454%	3039%	0%	
<b>Textile, clothing and footwear</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>112%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>5%</b>	
Clothing	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-49%	-81%	0%	
Fabrics	11	16	8	12	7	10	13	16	20	21	56%	30%	3%	
Footwear	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-46%	-46%	0%	
Leather apparel	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	119%	195%	0%	
Leather articles	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	625%	885%	0%	
Manchester	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-40%	-70%	0%	
Silk Yarn			<0.5	<0.5				<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			0%	
Yarn products	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	11	3	832%	1869%	2%	
<b>Wine</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-20%</b>	<b>-66%</b>	<b>0%</b>	
Bottle wine	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	2	1	-21%	-66%	0%	
Bulk wine								<0.5	<0.5				0%	
<b>Malaysia Total</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>-18%</b>	<b>-32%</b>	<b>100%</b>	

## India

**Table 37: Victorian food and fibre exports to India (A\$ million, '000 tonnes)**

Industry and item	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	A\$	Vol	Val %	Vol %	Val %
<b>Animal feed</b>	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	222%	501%	0%
Pet food			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-100%	-100%	0%
Stock feed	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	242%	504%	0%
<b>Animal fibre</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-29%</b>	<b>-19%</b>	<b>11%</b>
Coarse wool	5	1	5	1	7	2	9	3	8	2	-16%	-11%	1%
Fine wool	30	2	20	2	37	3	34	3	23	2	-35%	-24%	4%
Medium wool	49	4	27	3	44	5	54	6	39	5	-28%	-20%	6%
Other animal fibres	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Yarn products	<0.5	<0.5					<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
<b>Dairy</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;0.5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>574%</b>	<b>378%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Cheese	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	789%	1953%	0%
Fresh milk and cream	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5							0%
Ice cream	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	3%	25%	0%
Milk albumin	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	6	<0.5	792%	35003%	1%
Powdered milk and cream	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Whey products							<0.5	<0.5	3	<0.5	NA	NA	1%
Yoghurt	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-8%	0%	0%
<b>Forest products</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>6%</b>
Hardwood-dressed	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Household and sanitary					<0.5	<0.5							0%
Packaging and industrial	1	2	1	1			3	3	7	9	160%	209%	1%
Paper manufactures	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	218%	408%	0%
Paper pulp	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Printing and writing	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-47%	-66%	0%
Roundwood	<0.5	<0.5	29	308	15	542	15	117	25	120	64%	3%	4%
Softwood-roughsawn	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5									0%
Wastepaper	6	37	4	21	1	2	2	5	5	16	177%	217%	1%
<b>Grain</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>59%</b>
Barley					1	1	1	1			-100%	-100%	0%
Malt	3	5	1	2	1	2	5	4	1	1	-84%	-85%	0%
Milled products	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Oilseeds							<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-74%	-84%	0%
Other cereals			1	2	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Pulses	43	65	47	63	80	84	269	310	341	366	27%	18%	56%
Wheat							<0.5	1	12	30	NA	NA	2%
<b>Horticulture</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>19%</b>
Almonds	45	7	88	20	104	19	77	13	113	20	47%	52%	19%
Berry fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5									0%
Citrus	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	132%	73%	0%
Coffee, tea, herbs and spices	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	155%	112%	0%
Extracts	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-47%	242%	0%
Fruit	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5									0%
Fruit and vegetable juices					<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			0%
Grapes	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	54%	26%	0%
Other nuts	1	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5							0%
Perennial vegetables	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Pome fruit			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	2810%	1156%	0%
Stone fruit	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	171%	188%	0%
Vegetables			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%

Industry and item											Change 2022-23 to 2023-24		
	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24		Val %	Vol %	Val %
	A\$	Vol											
<b>Meat</b>	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	105%	233%	0%
Beef – fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5							0%
Lamb fresh or frozen	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-34%	-33%	0%
Offal	<0.5	<0.5											0%
Oils and by-products									1	<0.5			0%
Sheep meat fresh or frozen									<0.5	<0.5			0%
<b>Prepared foods</b>	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	3	<0.5	2	<0.5	2	1	3%	471%	0%
Beer									<0.5	<0.5			0%
Cereal based	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-14%	-31%	0%
Cider			<0.5	<0.5									0%
Cocoa and cocoa products			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Condiments	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	139%	11%	0%
Honey							<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-12%	514%	0%
Non-alcoholic	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	40%	48%	0%
Other food preparations	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5	1	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-72%	-77%	0%
Spirits			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-54%	-84%	0%
Sweeteners	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			1	1			0%
<b>Seafood</b>	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	2	<0.5	2704%	2562%	0%
Fish-live or fresh									2	<0.5			0%
Frozen fish									<0.5	<0.5			0%
Other							<0.5	<0.5			-100%	-100%	0%
Seafood extracts and oils					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-7%	182%	0%
Seaweed	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5							0%
<b>Skins and hides</b>	4	1	3	1	5	1	3	1	3	1	7%	51%	0%
Cattle hide	3	1	2	1	5	1	2	1	2	1	1%	44%	0%
Other skins and hides	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	26%	56%	0%
Sheepskin			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	88%	73%	0%
<b>Textile, clothing and footwear</b>	3	1	9	2	4	1	5	2	9	3	86%	62%	1%
Clothing	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	1	<0.5	642%	501%	0%
Fabrics	1	1	8	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	0%	-7%	0%
Footwear	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-73%	-55%	0%
Leather apparel							<0.5	<0.5					0%
Leather articles	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-93%	-97%	0%
Manchester					<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	90%	838%	0%
Silk Yarn					<0.5	<0.5							0%
Yarn products	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	1	<0.5	2	<0.5	5	1	232%	1126%	1%
<b>Wine</b>	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-66%	-64%	0%
Bottle wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	-63%	-59%	0%
Bulk wine	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5			<0.5	<0.5			-100%		0%
<b>India Total</b>	202	131	241	429	306	664	484	470	604	581	25%	24%	100%

# Definitions and data

## Definitions

This report refers to 'food exports' as those products considered suitable for consumption by humans. This classification is made by the Victorian Government based on the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) code descriptions.

The Victorian Government refers to 'fibre exports' as those of wool and other animal fibre products, including skins and hides, forestry products and textile, clothing, and footwear (TCF).

The Victorian Government classification excludes items such as:

- live animals for breeding purposes
- grains and horticultural products for cultivation
- live ornamental plants, and
- bovine semen.

The Victorian Government classification includes items such as:

- live animals for purposes other than breeding
- fresh, chilled, frozen and preserved meats and seafood
- dairy and horticultural items for human consumption
- unprocessed grains and pulses
- edible animal by-products
- wine and related products
- wool and other fibres in various forms
- skins and hides from agricultural livestock, and
- prepared foods derived from agricultural commodities.

State of Origin defines the Australian state in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs (ABS 5489.0 – International Merchandise Trade, Australia, Concepts, Sources and Methods).

State of Loading is the Australian state in which the goods are loaded onto an international carrier for export. Subject to any confidentiality restrictions, this can be further disaggregated to provide information about particular air or seaports in the relevant state (i.e., Port of Loading).

Classification of forest products is based on those used by ABARES in the Australian Forest and Wood Products Statistics publication.

Classification of wool products is based on the AWEX Sheep Breed Compendium, 2010.

The regional classification of North Asia comprises China, Hong Kong, Japan, Macau, Mongolia, South Korea and Taiwan.

The regional classification of Southeast Asia comprises Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, East Timor, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

The regional classification of MENA comprises Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Iran, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Syria, Tunisia, Turkey, UAE and Yemen.

The regional classification of North America comprises the United States, Canada and Mexico.

The regional classification of South Asia comprises Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.

## Data

The information in this document is based on statistics compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) from information submitted by exporters and their agents to the Department of Home Affairs (Home Affairs). The data has been sourced from IHS Markit, Global Trade Information Services (GTIS), which compiled the information for the Victorian Government.

Valuation of exports is based on the free on-board transaction value of the goods, expressed in Australian dollars. Values within this publication have been aggregated on a financial year basis. State aggregations are by State of Origin rather than by State of Loading.

Gross weight refers to the shipping weight of goods (measured in tonnes) in the packaged state, excluding the weight of containers. For exports, details of gross weight are available for each commodity.

Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for some products for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions may impact on the total aggregated value of exports from Victoria. Alternatively, they may only affect country and commodity details for that export category. Of relevance to Victoria's food and fibre exports are confidentiality restrictions on specific grain, forestry, textile, clothing, and footwear (TCF) and animal feed product exports including some barley, oats, lupins, canola, beer, pasta and woodchips, products for which no state of origin or export destination details are available.

The Victorian Government uses the AHECC codes for export and import analysis ([abs.gov.au](http://abs.gov.au), Classification 1233.0).

These codes concur with international commodity codes, allowing direct import and competitor analysis.

Commodity classification also provides greater detail and allows analysis of products from different sectors of the supply chain. These codes enable the Victorian Government to focus on specific fresh and processed export products within industry sectors.

The ABS Australia's international merchandise trade statistics are subject to revision after they are initially published. Although the revisions made are typically quite small as a proportion of the monthly international merchandise trade results.

Revisions may arise because:

- an amending entry is supplied to the Department of Home Affairs
- errors are identified and corrected by the ABS after initial processing
- errors are identified through queries from statistical users about the published data
- time series are recompiled because of major changes to classifications, concepts, sources or methods ([abs.gov.au](http://abs.gov.au), Classification 5489.0).

Due to rounding, numbers presented throughout this document may not add up precisely to the totals provided and percentages may not precisely reflect the absolute figures.

## Notes





If you're a Victorian business seeking support with food and beverage exports, we're here to help. Global Victoria provides tailored assistance to help you succeed in international markets. Fill out our online form today to connect with our team.

[global.vic.gov.au/contact-us](http://global.vic.gov.au/contact-us)